## PROJECTIONS OF THE POPULATION OF AUSTRALIA 1981 TO 2021

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## ${ }^{(6)}$ Commonwealth of Australia 1982

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## MAIN FEATURES

The projected population of Australia published in this bulletin ranges between 17,008,600 and 17,721,300 in 1991; $18,916,700$ and $20,555,100$ in 2001; and $20,557,100$ and 23,235,000 in 2011. The corresponding figures for the 1978-2011 set of projections published in 1979 are consistently lower - 16,182,900 and 16,791,000 in 1991; 17,555,200 and 18,727,500 in 2001; and 18,599,300 and 20,588,600 in 2011.

The main reasons for these differences are:
The base population for the 1981 set of projections (the estimated resident population based on preliminary 1981 Census results) is considerably larger than the projected 1981 populations of the previous 1978-2011 series which was mainly based on the actual location of the population. The differences range from 161,900 to 252,400.

The overseas migration levels assumed for the current set of projections are higher than the one adopted for the 1978-2001 set of projections - 75,000 and 125,000 persons a year compared with 50,000 a year. These higher assumed levels of overseas migration also lead to an increased number of births. It should be emphasised that the overseas migration levels are only assumptions used for purposes of these projections, and are not an attempt to forecast Government policy.

- All four series of the current set of projections have adopted a declining mortality assumption while only one of the 4 previous series had adopted this assumption.

EXPLANATORY NOTES
1 INTRODUCTION
1.1 This publication contains summary results of projections of the population of Australia for the period 1981 to 202l, by age group and sex, based on preliminary estimates of the population at 30 June 1981. Details for single years of age and for each year are available from the $A B S$ on request.

These projections replace the set published in July 1978, Projections of the Population of Australia, 1978 to 2011 (3204.0). Projections for each of the States and Territories of Australia will be published early in 1983. It is intended to publish projections twice in each intercensal period, with the next projection planned for release in November 1984.

1. 2 The Australian projections published in this publication are not intended as predictions or forecasts; they are illustrations of population growth which would occur if certain selected assumptions of future demographic trends are realised. While these assumptions are based on an examination of past demographic trends and survey data on birth expectations, there is no certainty that these assumptions and expectations will or will not be realised. No attempt has been made to incorporate in these projections possible effects of economic depressions or booms, wars, natural disasters or other significant factors of this nature.

> l. 3 Alternative projections have been provided in recognition of the uncertainty of future movements in demographic trends, and to give users a range of options. The projections in this publication are also intended to serve both as a framework and a point of departure for other organisations and individuals working in the field of population projections.
1.4 Since the publication of the last set of population projections, there has been a significant revision to the population estimates as a consequence of the preliminary results of the 1981 Census becoming available and the adoption of the estimated resident population series as the official estimates. This has created a requirement for new projections and this publication is designed to meet this requirement.

## 2 METHODOLOGY

2.1 There are a number of methodologies that may be used for projecting populations, the choice being mainly dependent upon the availability of reliable data. The population projections in this publication, as with previous population projections published by the ABS, have been prepared using the cohort-component method i.e. a base population in single years of age is brought forward year by year by applying assumptions about future trends of fertility, mortality and migration. This method is widely used internationally in producing national population projections and is the method used by the United Nations for their population projections.
3.1 The projections take as their starting point the preliminary estimated resident population of Australia by sex and single year of age at 30 June 1981. These estimates are based on preliminary results from the 1981 Census and are subject to revision. Population estimates are published regularly in Australian Demographic Statistics Quarterly (3101.0), and in Estimated Resident Population by Sex and Age: States and Territories of Australia (3201.0).

## 4

FERTILITY ASSUMPTIONS

### 4.1.1 Fertility Trends

The decline in the number of births registered in Australia throughout the 1970 s was reversed in 1980 when the number increased marginally by 1.1 per cent over the 1979 figure to 225,527. This increase accelerated in 1981 with an increase of 4.6 per cent to 235,842 . The total fertility rate, however, declined in 1980, although at a reduced pace, from 1,912 per 1,000 women in 1979 to 1,894 in 1980. However, in 1981, the total fertility rate showed an increase to 1,936 per 1,000 women.
4.1.2 An important contribution to the reduced rate of decline in the number of births in the late 1970 s and the increase in 1979-81 has been the increase in the number of women in the child-bearing ages which has compensated partially for the sharper decline in the fertility level. In 1971, there were 2,734,000 women aged 15-44; this number increased to 3,027,000 in 1976, to 3,308,000 in 1980, and to 3,387,000 in 1981 - a 24 per cent increase in ll years.
4.l.3 The decline in fertility since 1971 was somewhat less at ages under 35 years, but very steep at ages 35 and over (see Table 1). Fertility of women aged 35 to 39 in 1981 was only 57 per cent of that in 1971, and fertility of women aged 40 and over has reduced even further. By 1981, the total fertility rate was reduced to 68 per cent of its 1971 level. Even at the prime child bearing ages of 25 to 29 years, the 1981 rate was only 77 per cent of the 1971 rate.
4.1.4 Fertility rates of a given year represent the experience of a wide range of generations of women at different stages of their reproductive lives. Changes in fertility rates from year to year reflect both changes in the completed family sizes of generations of women (referred to as generational fertility) and the timing of births within the $30-35$ years of reproductive life span of these generations.

TABLE 1 - AGE SPECIFIC AND TOTAL FERTILITY RATES (a), AUSTRALIA, 1971-1981

|  | Age specific birth rates |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | Total <br> fertility <br> rate |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Year | $15-19$ | $20-24$ | $25-29$ | $30-34$ | $35-39$ | $40-44$ | $45-49$ |  |  |  |  |
| 1971 | 54.6 | 176.1 | 188.2 | 99.5 | 42.9 | 11.1 | 0.8 | 2.866 |  |  |  |
| 1972 | 53.2 | 163.9 | 176.1 | 91.4 | 37.8 | 9.8 | 0.7 | 2,665 |  |  |  |
| 1973 | 47.8 | 150.9 | 161.5 | 81.7 | 32.6 | 8.3 | 0.6 | 2,417 |  |  |  |
| 1974 | 44.2 | 145.4 | 159.3 | 78.5 | 29.1 | 7.2 | 0.5 | 2,321 |  |  |  |
| 1975 | 40.1 | 133.9 | 149.6 | 74.1 | 26.0 | 6.1 | 0.4 | 2,151 |  |  |  |
| 1976 | 35.2 | 128.3 | 146.2 | 72.5 | 24.1 | 5.5 | 0.4 | 2,061 |  |  |  |
| 1977 | 32.2 | 122.0 | 145.7 | 74.1 | 23.9 | 5.0 | 0.3 | 2,015 |  |  |  |
| 1978 | 30.0 | 115.7 | 144.0 | 73.4 | 23.5 | 4.5 | 0.3 | 1,956 |  |  |  |
| 1979 | 28.5 | 109.1 | 142.4 | 73.9 | 23.6 | 4.6 | 0.3 | 1,912 |  |  |  |
| 1980 | 27.6 | 106.9 | 140.9 | 75.1 | 23.6 | 4.4 | 0.3 | 1,894 |  |  |  |
| 1981 | 28.1 | 107.3 | 145.1 | 77.5 | 24.4 | 4.5 | 0.3 | 1,936 |  |  |  |

INDEX $1971=100$

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| 1971 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 |
| 1972 | 97 | 93 | 94 | 92 | 88 | 88 | 88 | 93 |
| 1973 | 88 | 86 | 86 | 82 | 76 | 75 | 75 | 84 |
| 1974 | 81 | 83 | 85 | 79 | 68 | 65 | 63 | 81 |
| 1975 | 73 | 76 | 79 | 74 | 61 | 55 | 50 | 75 |
| 1976 | 64 | 73 | 78 | 73 | 56 | 50 | 50 | 72 |
| 1977 | 59 | 69 | 77 | 74 | 56 | 45 | 38 | 70 |
| 1978 | 55 | 66 | 77 | 74 | 55 | 41 | 38 | 68 |
| 1979 | 52 | 62 | 76 | 74 | 55 | 41 | 38 | 67 |
| 1980 | 51 | 61 | 75 | 75 | 55 | 40 | 38 | 66 |
| 1981 | 51 | 61 | 77 | 78 | 57 | 41 | 38 | 68 |

(a) Birth rates per 1,000 women.
4.1.5 In Australia, changes in completed generational fertility have been more gradual and less fluctuating than yearly fertility rates which are also affected by changes in the timing of births over the reproductive life span of a woman. The high total fertility rates in the so-called 'baby boom' years, 3,412 in 1956-60 and 3,289 in 196l-65, resulted jointly from younger generations starting their families earlier and from older generations who were completing their families after delays during the Second World War (see Table 2). The high fertility of this period does not mean that there had been a sudden increase in the family size of the generations of women who passed through child-bearing ages in those years. None of these generations ever reached the completed fertility suggested by the annual time-period rates for these years. The highest generational fertility of 3,077 children per 1,000 women born in 1928-33 was considerably less than the total fertility rates of the 1951-65 period.

TABLE 2 - PERIOD AND GENERATIONAL FERTILITY RATES, AUSTRALIA

| Period | Total Period <br> Fertility Rate | Generation <br> Born In | Total Generational <br> Fertility Rate |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| $1931-35$ | 2,186 | $1913-18$ | 2,493 |
| $1936-40$ | 2,213 | $1918-23$ | 2,701 |
| $1941-45$ | 2,535 | $1923-28$ | 2,899 |
| $1946-50$ | 3,020 | $1928-33$ | 3,077 |
| $1951-55$ | 3,180 | $1933-38$ | $3,025(\mathrm{a})$ |
| $1956-60$ | 3,412 | $1938-43$ | $2,749(\mathrm{a})$ |
| $1961-65$ | 3,289 | $1943-48$ | $2,443(\mathrm{a})$ |
| $1966-70$ | 2,867 | $1948-53$ | $2,249(\mathrm{a})$ |
| $1971-75$ | 2,484 |  |  |
| $1976-80$ | 1,968 |  |  |

(a) The incomplete reproductive experience of these generations was extrapolated by assuming that the age specific rates would remain at the 1976-80 level. This assumption implies that for the generation born in 1948-53, age specific rates of 1976-80 would apply for ages 30-49 years.
4.l.6 Similarly, the decline in period fertility in the $1970^{\prime} \mathrm{s}$ was more rapid than is shown in the movements of generation rates. While period fertility fell below replacement level after 1976, the generational fertility rates for the recent generations are still somewhat above replacement level. The rapid decline in period fertility in the 1970 's was the joint result of a gradual decline in generational fertility (a long term trend towards smaller families) and a change in the timing of births (a postponement of births).
4.1.7 The long term trend towards smaller families is reflected in the increasingly smaller proportion of births which are of relatively high parity (i.e. birth order). In 1971, 14.8 per cent of nuptial births are of parity 4 and over; in 1981 this proportion dropped to 8.6 per cent. First and second births now constitute 74 per cent of nuptial births, this proportion having increased from 68 per cent in 1971. Parity specific birth rates are shown in Table 3.
4.1.8 Changes in the timing of births have a more immediate effect on the period birth rates. Between 1971 and 1981, median ages of women at birth of children have increased. This is a consequence of both the rising age of women at first marriage (from a median of 21.1 years in 1971 to 22.1 years in 1981), and the widening of the interval between first marriage and the first birth (from 18 months in 1971 to 28 months in 1981).

TABLE 3 - PARITY-SPECIFIC BIRTH RATES ${ }^{(a)}$, AUSTRALIA

|  | Birth Order |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | ---: | :---: |
| Year | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | $6+$ |  |
| 1971 | 925 | 774 | 471 | 233 | 105 | 109 |  |
| 1973 | 797 | 719 | 373 | 162 | 69 | 71 |  |
| 1975 | 726 | 678 | 324 | 123 | 45 | 43 |  |
| 1976 | 685 | 664 | 321 | 115 | 39 | 36 |  |
| 1977 | 683 | 633 | 323 | 109 | 36 | 30 |  |
| 1978 | 659 | 604 | 317 | 108 | 34 | 26 |  |
| 1979 | 649 | 581 | 307 | 104 | 31 | 24 |  |
| 1980 | 650 | 562 | 299 | 101 | 31 | 21 |  |
| 1981 | 667 | 561 | 302 | 104 | 30 | 20 |  |

(a) Number of nuptial births per 1,000 women. This is computed by summing age-specific birth rates for each parity.
4.1.9 The median age of women at the birth of the first child increased sharply from 23.7 years in 1971 to 25.6 years in 1981, and that of women at the birth of the second child from 26.3 years to 27.4 years. The first birth rate declined rapidly from 925 per 1,000 women in 1971 to 667 per 1,000 in 1981, a decline of 28 per cent. The second birth rate also declined in the same period by 28 per cent from 774 to 56l, and the third birth rate declined 36 per cent in the same period. The decline in second and subsequent birth rates are, of course, a partial consequence of the decline in first birth rate.
4.1.10 The extent of the postponement of births can be illustrated in Table 4 which shows a gradual increase over the period 1971-81 in the median age of women at first marriage and in the median age of women at the birth of the first, second and third child.

TABLE 4 - MEDIAN AGE OF WOMEN AT FIRST MARRIAGE AND AT BIRTH OF CHILDREN BY PARITY, AUSTRALIA

Year Median age of women at first marriage

Median age of women at birth of child First child Second Child Third Child

|  |  | - years - |  |  |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| 1971 | 21.1 | 23.7 | 26.3 | 28.7 |
| 1972 | 21.0 | 23.8 | 26.3 | 28.8 |
| 1973 | 21.0 | 23.9 | 26.3 | 28.7 |
| 1974 | 20.9 | 24.1 | 26.5 | 28.8 |
| 1975 | 21.0 | 24.2 | 26.5 | 28.8 |
| 1976 | 21.2 | 24.4 | 26.6 | 28.8 |
| 1977 | 21.4 | 24.7 | 26.8 | 28.9 |
| 1978 | 21.6 | 25.1 | 26.9 | 28.9 |
| 1979 | 21.7 | 25.3 | 27.1 | 29.0 |
| 1980 | 21.9 | 25.5 | 27.3 | 29.2 |
| 1981 | 22.1 | 25.6 | 27.4 | 29.3 |

4.1.11 There are significant differences between age groups of women in the pattern of change in parity-specific birth rates. The first birth rates of the younger women aged under 25 have continued their decline, although the rate of decline has slowed in the past two years, 1979 and 1980. However, for those aged 25 and over the lowest first birth rates were reached in the mid-1970s, and slight increases have been recorded since. In 1980, the increases in the first birth rates for those aged 25 and over compensated for the decline for those aged under 25 such that a slight increase in the overall first birth rate occurred. (See figure 1).

FIGURE 1. FIRST AND SECOND BIRTH RATES BY AGE, AUSTRALIA, 1971 TO 1981


4.1.12 Changes in first birth patterns have meant that the age groups 25-29 and 30-34 have become responsible for an increasingly larger proportion of first births; and women of the younger ages (under 25) have contributed less than before. In 1971, the first birth rate of women aged 20-24 was 1.6 times that of age $25-29$; in 1980, the rates were almost identical. Women aged under 25 years accounted for $62 \%$ of the first birth rate in 1971 but, in 1980 this
proportion declined to $46 \%$. Conversely, the age groups 25-29 and 30-34 accounted for only 35\% of the first birth rate in 19.71, but in 1980, their contribution increased to $50 \%$. There has been a significant shift in the age of women at the birth of the first child, from the younger ages to the older ages. This reflects an important delay of the first birth in the 1970s, with part of the deferred births now occurring as women become older.
4.1.13 While there has been considerable postponement of the first birth, the second birth does not seem to be delayed once the first child is born. Median age of women at the birth of the second child increased much less than the median age of women at the birth of the first child (See Table 4). Estimates of the interval between the first and second birth show that this interval has increased only marginally from 30.8 months for those marrying in 1956 to 32.2 months for those marrying in 1968. The average interval between the second and the third births and between the third and the fourth births however, increased by 19 months and 15 months respectively for these two marriage cohorts.

TABLE 5 - ESTIMATES OF INTERVALS BETWEEN BIRTHS, FOR FOUR MARRIAGE COHORTS 1956, 1965, 1966 and 1968, AUSTRALIA

| Average interval <br> (months) <br> between | Year of Marriage |  |  |  |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
|  | 1956 | 1965 | 1966 | 1968 |
| Marriage \& lst birth | 23.4 | 22.4 | 27.4 | 28.7 |
| 1st \& 2nd births | 30.8 | 31.7 | 31.9 | 32.2 |
| 2nd \& 3rd births | 32.9 | 40.8 | 45.0 | 51.8 |
| 3rd \& 4th births | 29.5 | 36.2 | 39.0 | 44.1 |

### 4.2 Projections for the future

4.2.1 For the ABS projections 1978-2011, (1) it was noted that the major components of the recent rapid decline in fertility had been a decline in the first birth rate and in the rates of the third and subsequent births. It was suggested that the fall in the first birth rate is due in large measure to the deferment of first births and that this element of the fall was unlikely to continue for long. Hence in Series A and D of the 1978-2011 projections recovery of first birth rates was projected to start from 1979 and to become stabilised at the level of 850 per 1,000 women in 1982.
(1) Projections of the Population of Australia 1978-2011 (3204.0), released on 18 July 1978; Projections of the Population of the States and Territories of Australia 1978-2011 (3214.0), released on 15 May 1979.
4.2.2 The stable relationship between the second birth rate and the first birth rate experienced in the 3 years preceding the second birth (reflecting the approximate interval of 2 to 3 years between the first and second birth) was noted in the previous ABS projections and an assumption was made that this relation of around 85:100 would continue.
4.2.3 Data presented in the previous sections provide some confirmation of these projected trends. The rise in the median age of women at birth of the first child and in the first birth rate for those women aged 25-29 and 30-34 is consistent with the suggestion that some of this deferment of first births is being made up. The projected recovery of the first birth rate from 1979 is supported by actual data for 1980 and 1981 which show a recovery in the first birth rate for these years.
4.3 Series B and D Projections
4.3.1 For Series B and D of the 1981-2021 projections in this bulletin, the first birth rate is assumed to continue its 1979-81 recovery and to reach 785 per 1,000 women in 1985 and to remain constant thereafter. (See Table 6) This represents a recovery of 18 per cent over 4 years from the 1981 rate of 667 . This recovery is slower, with the first birth rate reaching a level lower than that projected for Series A and D of the 1978 projections. Table 6 sets out the actual fertility rates for the years 1971 and 1975 to 1981 and the projected rates for future years.

TABLE 6 - ASSUMED FERTILITY LEVELS(a) FOR SERIES B AND D

> Birth Order

| Year | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | $5+$ | Total nuptial | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Ex- } \\ & \text { nuptial } \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Total } \\ & \text { fertility } \end{aligned}$ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | ACTUAL |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1971 | 925 | 774 | 471 | 233 | 214 | 2,617 | 249 | 2,866 |
| 1975 | 726 | 678 | 324 | 123 | 88 | 1,940 | 211 | 2,151 |
| 1976 | 685 | 664 | 321 | 115 | 75 | 1,859 | 202 | 2,061 |
| 1977 | 683 | 633 | 323 | 109 | 66 | 1,816 | 200 | 2,015 |
| 1978 | 659 | 604 | 317 | 108 | 60 | 1,748 | 208 | 1,956 |
| 1979 | 649 | 581 | 307 | 104 | 55 | 1,696 | 216 | 1,912 |
| 1980 | 650 | 562 | 299 | 101 | 52 | 1,665 | 229 | 1,894 |
| 1981 | 667 | 561 | 302 | 104 | 51 | 1,685 | 251 | 1,936 |

PROJECTED

| 1982 | 700 | 557 | 295 | 100 | 49 | 1,701 | 238 | 1,939 |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| 1983 | 740 | 571 | 286 | 93 | 48 | 1,738 | 243 | 1,981 |
| 1984 | 770 | 597 | 282 | 85 | 46 | 1,780 | 249 | 2,029 |
| 1985 | 785 | 626 | 282 | 78 | 43 | 1,814 | 254 | 2,068 |
| 1986 | 785 | 650 | 287 | 74 | 39 | 1,835 | 257 | 2,092 |
| $1987-2021$ | 785 | 663 | 294 | 72 | 37 | 1,851 | 259 | 2,110 |

(a) Birth rates per 1,000 women
4.3.2 Second birth rates are assumed to be 85 per cent of the first birth rates of the preceding three years, and this results in a recovery from the 1981 rate of 561 to 663 in 1987. Third birth rates are assumed to continue their current decline to 294 in 1987 and to remain constant thereafter. These rates represent a decreasing proportion of mothers with two children proceeding to have a third child. The ratio of the third birth rate to the average of the second birth rates of the preceding three years is assumed to decline from 52:100 in 1981 to 47:100 in 1987.
4.3.3 Rates for the fourth and higher order births are assumed to continue to decline without a recovery.
4.3.4 The ratio of the ex-nuptial birth rate to the nuptial birth rate in 1981 was 14.9 to 100 which is the highest ratio ever recorded in Australia. In terms of percentage contribution to total fertility, ex-nuptial fertility was 12.1 per cent. The ratio of ex-nuptial birth rate to nuptial birth rate was assumed to be 14 to 100 for the projection period.
4.3.5 The result of these assumptions is that the total fertility rate will recover gradually from 1,936 per 1,000 women in 1981 to a long term replacement level ( 2,110 ) in 1987, and to remain constant thereafter. Compared with Series A and D of the 1978 projection, the replacement level is reached three years later.
4.3.6 The above assumed pattern of fertility change will give rise to a higher proportion of two child families than is currently the case. This is consistent with two surveys of birth expectations of married women which showed a predominant expectation of two children and which also showed a rejection of larger families. For details, see Birth Expectations of Married Women, November 1976 and June 1979 ( 3215.0 ). It also reflects the expectation of smaller family size among younger married women - in 1979, the average expected family size among married women aged less than 30 was 2.4 children compared with 2.5 and 2.7 children among those aged $30-34$ and 35 and over respectively.
4.3.7 Fertility is assumed to remain stable at this level not because of any intrinsic stability in a replacement level fertility, but because this rate is broadly consistant, on a generational basis, with the two-child norm to which the generational fertility rates appear to be tending. The expected completed fertility rate of women born in 1948-53 is estimated to be 2,249 , about 7 per cent higher than the long term replacement level. In this assumption, fertility of more recent generations is allowed to continue to decline further.
4.3.8 Age-specific fertility rates consistent with these assumptions were prepared for each year from 1982 and are shown in Table 7 together with actual rates for earlier years.

TABLE 7 - ACTUAL AND PROJECTED AGE-SPECIFIC BIRTH RATES(a), TOTAL FERTILITY AND NET REPRODUCTION RATES, AUSTRALIA

Age Group

| Year | 15-19 | $20-24$ | $25-29$ | $30-34$ | $35-39$ | $40-44$ | $45-49$ | Total <br> fertility <br> rate | Net <br> reproduction <br> rate |
| :--- | ---: | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
|  |  |  | ACTUAL |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1971 | 54.6 | 176.1 | 188.2 | 99.5 | 42.9 | 11.1 | 0.8 | 2,866 | 1.362 |
| 1975 | 40.1 | 133.9 | 149.6 | 74.1 | 26.0 | 6.1 | 0.4 | 2,151 | 1.020 |
| 1976 | 35.2 | 128.3 | 146.2 | 72.5 | 24.1 | 5.5 | 0.4 | 2,061 | 0.981 |
| 1977 | 32.2 | 122.0 | 145.7 | 74.1 | 23.9 | 5.0 | 0.3 | 2,015 | 0.955 |
| 1978 | 30.0 | 115.7 | 144.0 | 73.4 | 23.5 | 4.5 | 0.3 | 1,956 | 0.933 |
| 1979 | 28.5 | 109.1 | 142.4 | 73.9 | 23.6 | 4.6 | 0.3 | 1,912 | 0.911 |
| 1980 | 27.6 | 106.9 | 140.9 | 75.1 | 23.6 | 4.5 | 0.3 | 1,894 | 0.902 |
| 1981 | 28.1 | 107.3 | 145.1 | 77.5 | 24.4 | 4.5 | 0.3 | 1,936 | 0.924 |

PROJECTED SERTES B \& D

| 1982 | 28.1 | 107.4 | 145.4 | 77.8 | 24.4 | 4.4 | 0.3 | 1,939 | 0.925 |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| 1983 | 28.2 | 108.5 | 150.0 | 80.6 | 24.4 | 4.2 | 0.2 | 1,981 | 0.945 |
| 1984 | 28.3 | 109.9 | 155.3 | 83.8 | 24.3 | 4.0 | 0.2 | 2,029 | 0.968 |
| 1985 | 28.3 | 111.0 | 159.7 | 86.4 | 24.3 | 3.8 | 0.1 | 2,068 | 0.987 |
| 1986 | 28.4 | 111.6 | 162.3 | 88.0 | 24.3 | 3.7 | 0.1 | 2,092 | 0.998 |
| $1987-2021$ | 28.4 | 112.1 | 164.3 | 89.2 | 24.3 | 3.6 | 0.1 | 2,110 | 1.007 |

PROJECIED SERIES A \& C

| 1982 | 28.1 | 107.4 | 145.3 | 77.7 | 24.4 | 4.4 | 0.3 | 1,938 | 0.925 |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| 1983 | 28.2 | 108.3 | 149.0 | 80.0 | 24.4 | 4.3 | 0.2 | 1,972 | 0.941 |
| 1984 | 28.2 | 109.3 | 153.3 | 82.5 | 24.4 | 4.1 | 0.2 | 2,010 | 0.959 |
| 1985 | 28.0 | 107.9 | 151.6 | 79.7 | 23.3 | 3.9 | 0.2 | 1,973 | 0.942 |
| 1986 | 27.9 | 106.7 | 149.9 | 77.1 | 22.1 | 3.6 | 0.1 | 1,937 | 0.924 |
| $1987-2021$ | 27.7 | 105.3 | 148.2 | 74.3 | 21.0 | 3.4 | 0.1 | 1,900 | 0.907 |

(a) Birth rates per 1,000 women
4.4 Series A and C Projections
4.4.1 A variant fertility assumption is made to reflect the possibility that future fertility may not rise to the level
assumed for Series $B$ and $D$.
4.4.2 If the deferment of the first birth becomes longer and if more couples remain childless, this will result in a slower recovery of fertility to a level lower than the replacement level. Current levels of fextility in Australia are considerably higher than those prevailing in most of Europe and in North America. The expectation, on average, of the 2 -child family in Australia may not be realised. It is conceivable that Australia's recovery may not be sustained for a long enough period of time to reach the replacement level in 1987. In the United Kingdom, for example, rapid fertility recovery occurred between early 1978 and mid-1979 from 1,680 to 1,900 per 1,000 women; but this recovery has since weakened and provisional figures for the first six months of 1981 indicate a resumption of decline. (Source: UK, Population Trends No. 24, $1981 \mathrm{pp} 8-9$, also No. 26 1981, pp l-l0). To reflect this possibility a low fertility assumption is used in Series $A$ and $C$.
4.4.3 This assumes that Australia's fertility will recover at 80 per cent of the rate of recovery assumed in Series $B$ and $D$ until 1984, to a level of 2,010 and then decline to a lower level of 1,900 in 1987. This 1987 level is about 10 per cent below the replacement level.
4.4.4 Table 7 contains projected age-specific birth rates for the two sets of fertility assumptions.

5 MORTALITY ASSUMPTIONS

### 5.1 Mortality Trends

5.1.1 Between 1900 and 1960 there was a continuing decline in mortality for both sexes at most ages though the rate of decline varied between periods, and varied between sex and age group. Expectation of life at birth, which for males had been 55.20 years in 1901-10, increased to 67.14 years in 1953-55 and to 67.92 years in 1960-62. For females, life expectancy increased from 58.84 years in 1901-10 to 72.75 years in 1953-55 and to 74.18 years in 1960-62. During the 1960s there was no improvement for males and very little improvement for females.
5.1.2 Since 1971 there has been substantial improvement in mortality for nearly all ages for both males and females. Expectation of life at birth, which was 67.90 years for males and 74.60 years for females in 1970-72, has increased to 71.38 years for males and 78.42 years for females for the year 1981. An understanding of the reasons for the decline in mortality can be obtained by observing age-specific death rates by cause (2).
(2) An analysis of mortality by cause for the period 1961 to 1978 is contained in Australian Mortality: A Study by Cause of Death, ABS Occasional paper $1980 / 81$, issued August 1980.
5.1.3 For this analysis, the individual causes of death have been grouped into the following five broad causes of death: (i) neoplasms, (ii) diseases of the circulatory system, (iii) accidents; violence and suicide, (iv) infancy, and (v) other. The classification of the above five causes of death by ICD codes under the eighth revision is given in Table 8.

TABLE 8 - CLASSIFICATION OF CAUSE OF DEATH BY ICD CODES

| Cause of Death | ICD 3-digit codes (eighth revision) |
| :--- | :--- |
| Neoplasms | $140-239$, |
| Diseases of circulatory | $390-392,393-398,400-404$, |
| system | $410-414,420-429,430-438$, |
|  | $440-448,450-458$ |
| Accidents, violence | $800-949,980-989,950-959$, |
| and suicide | $960-969,970-978$ |
| Infancy | $740-759,760-779$ |
| Other | all remaining codes |

5.1.4 This grouping has been done in such a way that the likelihood of transfers of deaths from one group to another in the light of improving diagnostic medicine or the effect of changes to the ICD will be minimised and the underlying causal factors of each of the causes in a particular group are considered to be reasonably homogeneous.
5.1.5 Death due to diseases of the circulatory system is by far the most important cause of death in Australia, accounting for $48.4 \%$ of male and $55.0 \%$ of female deaths in 1980. More than $99 \%$ of all deaths from this cause occur above age 30. Since 1971 there have been large reductions in this specific death rate for both males and females at all ages 30 and over. For males most age groups have shown reductions of between $2 \%$ and $4 \%$ a year, while for females nearly all age groups have shown reductions of more than 4\% a year.
5.1.6 Neoplasms are Australia's second most important cause of death after diseases of the circulatory system, accounting for $22.2 \%$ of male and $20.8 \%$ of female deaths in 1980. These percentages have increased markedly since 1971 when they were $16.8 \%$ for males and $16.6 \%$ for females. These increased proportions are due to both the high rate of reduction in the death rates due to most other causes of death and the increase in death rates due to neoplasms.

At ages under 50, where the rates tend to fluctuate from year to year, there appears to have been little change for both males and females since 197l. However, at ages 50 and over, there has been an increase of about 1\% a year for males while for females there has been a slight increase of less than $0.5 \%$ a year at most ages.
5.l.7 In 1980, accidents, violence and suicide resulted in $9.6 \%$ of male and $5.2 \%$ of female deaths. Apart from ages 15-29 where there has been little change, both the rates for males and females have shown reductions of more than $2 \%$ a year at most other ages.
5.1.8 In 1980, diseases of infancy resulted in only 1.9\% of male and $1.8 \%$ of female deaths. However, this category is the major cause of death at age $0-1$, resulting in $87.6 \%$ of male and $86.8 \%$ of female deaths at this age in 1980. Since 1971 this age group has shown great reductions for both sexes, with males showing a rate of decline of $5.0 \%$ a year and females a rate of decline of $5.2 \%$ a year.
5.1.9 The 'other causes' grouping resulted in $17.9 \%$ of male and $17.2 \%$ of female deaths in 1980. These causes are responsible for a significant proportion of deaths at all ages, particularly at age 0 where $32 \%$ of male and $22 \%$ of female deaths result from these causes. Since 1971 this group of causes has shown reductions of around $2 \%$ a year for males and 3\% a year for females, except at ages 0-4 where there have been larger reductions of more than $4 \%$ a year for both sexes, and aged 70 and over which have shown little change.
5.1.10 For all causes combined, apart from the rates in the age group 25-29 which have shown little change since 1971, the rates in most ages for males have shown reductions of more than $2 \%$ a year, with age 0 showing a very high $5.2 \%$ a year reduction. For females, there has been greater change since 1971 than for the males with most ages showing reductions of more than $3 \%$ a year.

### 5.2 Mortality Projections

5.2.1 With hindsight mortality projections have proven to be as unreliable as any of the other components of population change. For instance, population projections in the mid 1950's assumed rather significant declines in mortality for the 1960's which did not eventuate, whilst population projections of the early 1970's which assumed constant levels of mortality were invalidated by the sustained rapid decline in mortality in the past 10 years.
5.2.2 Two opposing views on future mortality are widely held. On the one hand there is the view that because of the world's deteriorating environment and the stresses associated with modern life styles there cannot be a presumption that mortality will continue to decline, whilst on the other hand there is the view that there are still cures to be found for many diseases and that people can be influenced to adopt more healthy lifestyles. Consequently it is not surprising that differing assumptions have been made about the future course of mortality levels.
5.2.3 For the current population projections, an assumption is made that the recent decline in mortality will continue. The basis for this assumption is that despite the ups and downs in the rate of decline in mortality rates, continuing declines in mortality have been recorded in most economically developed countries for over a century. Some developed countries with current mortality levels lower than the Australian levels are still experiencing declines in mortality.
5.3 Method for projecting mortality
5.3.1 The method adopted projects mortality rates (m values) by broad age groups and sex, separately for each of the ${ }^{x}$ grouped causes of death described earlier.
5.3.2 Age, sex and cause-specific mortality rates for Australia were calculated for the years 1961-1980, and averages for the periods 1961-65, 1966-70, 1971-75 and 1976-80 were obtained. Annual rates were not used because of large fluctuations which occurred at some ages in some years. These rates are assumed to be applicable to 1963, 1968, 1973 and 1978 respectively. From these, the annual rates of decline have been calculated for the periods 1963-68, 1968-73 and 1973-78, using the compound growth/decline formula.
5.3.3 The mortality decline over the period 1971-80 was generally much faster than the experience over the decade 1961-70. The rates of decline derived by using the data from 1961 to 1980 are assumed to reflect the long term trend and the rates based on data from 1971 to 1980 are assumed to be more suitable for the short term.
5.3.4 The rates for the period 1976-80, for each cause of death have been projected from 1981 to 1986 using the short term rate, and the rates for the year 2021 have been projected from 1981 using the long term rates of decline.
5.3.5 Table 9 shows the projected rates for 1986 and 2021 by age-group and sex. They are the sum of the projected rates of each cause of death. The rates for the intervening years 1982 to 1985 and 1987 to 2020 are derived by interpolation. Life expectancy at birth at the end of the projection period is projected to be 73.42 years for males and 82.64 years for females, an improvement of 2.0 years for males and 4.2 years for females.

TABLE 9 - PROJECTED MORTALITY RATES AND LIFE EXPECTANCIES, AUSTRALIA

Males
Females

| Age Group | Actual$1981$ | Projected |  | Actual <br> 1981 | Projected |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | 1986 | 2021 |  | 1986 | 2021 |
| Under 1 | 11.2 | 8.9 | 3.8 | 8.7 | 7.3 | 3.0 |
| 1-4 | 0.6 | 0.5 | 0.5 | 0.5 | 0.4 | 0.3 |
| 5-9 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.2 |
| 10-14 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.2 |
| 15-19 | 1.2 | 1.3 | 1.3 | 0.4 | 0.4 | 0.4 |
| 20-24 | 1.5 | 1.6 | 1.6 | 0.5 | 0.5 | 0.5 |
| 25-29 | 1.3 | 1.3 | 1.3 | 0.5 | 0.4 | 0.4 |
| 30-34 | 1.2 | 1.2 | 0.8 | 0.6 | 0.6 | 0.5 |
| 35-39 | 1.7 | 1.5 | 1.0 | 0.9 | 0.8 | 0.5 |
| 40-44 | 2.6 | 2.6 | 2.0 | 1.4 | 1.4 | 1.0 |
| 45-49 | 4.5 | 4.4 | 4.0 | 2.7 | 2.2 | 1.7 |
| 50-54 | 7.9 | 7.6 | 7.1 | 3.8 | 3.8 | 3.3 |
| 55-59 | 13.0 | 11.5 | 10.4 | 6.2 | 5.6 | 5.5 |
| 60-64 | 19.8 | 18.6 | 16.4 | 9.7 | 9.1 | 7.8 |
| 65-69 | 32.3 | 30.6 | 27.8 | 15.7 | 14.1 | 11.4 |
| 70-74 | 52.0 | 46.9 | 46.9 | 25.5 | 22.3 | 15.6 |
| 75-79 | 79.8 | 75.4 | 75.4 | 44.3 | 38.7 | 26.6 |
| 80-84 | 120.2 | 117.2 | 117.2 | 75.9 | 69.2 | 48.8 |
| $85+$ | 206.8 | 187.9 | 168.7 | 160.9 | 142.8 | 108.8 |
| ```Life expectancy at birth (years)``` | 71.38 | 72.25 | 73.42 | 78.42 | 79.58 | 82.64 |

5.3.6 The rates for single years of age, which are required for the projections, are derived by spreading the 5-year age rates using the 1975-77 Australian Life Table patterns.

### 6.1 Assumed Levels of Overseas Migration

6.1.1 In these projections overseas migration is set at two alternative assumed levels. The first level is set at a net overseas migration gain of 125,000 ; the result of 155,000 arrivals and 30,000 departures per year. This is slightly lower than recorded for 1981 and is in accordance with the level for the financial year 1982/83 announced by the Minister for Immigration and Ethnic Affairs. The second level is a net overseas migration gain of 75,000 , representing 100,000 arrivals and 25,000 departures per year. This level approximately corresponds to the average level of net overseas migration over the past 5 years and is about 5,000 lower than the average level over the past 35 years.
6.2 Age and Sex Composition of Immigration
6.2.1 Past trends have shown that whilst the age and sex composition of net overseas migration may vary considerably over time, the $\overline{a g e}$ and sex composition separately for arrivals and departures shows little variation. The permanent movement is the most important component of the net migration gain. The age composition of this component is relatively stable. The age and sex composition for the three years 1978 to 1980 are used as the projected age and sex structure for the assumed levels of overseas migration.

7 SUMMARY OF ASSUMPTIONS
7.1 Series A

Fertility - Total fertility rates for Australia are assumed to increase from 1,936 per 1,000 women in 1981 to 2,010 by 1984 and to decline to a low of l,900 by 1987 and to remain constant at 1,900 to the end of the projection period.

Mortality - The rates by age group and sex are shown in Table 9. The rates used would give life expectations at birth of 72.25 and 73.42 years for males in 1985 and 2020 respectively. The corresponding values of life expectations for females are 79.58 and 82.64 years. In 1981, the expectations of life at birth were 71.38 years for males and 78.42 years for females.

Migration - The net overseas migration to Australia is set at 75,000 persons per year.

### 7.2 Series B

Fertility - Total fertility rate of 1,936 per 1,000 women in 1981 will gradually increase to a long term replacement level of 2,110 in 1987, remaining constant thereafter.

Mortality - As in Series A

Migration - As in Series A
7.3 Series C

Fertility - As in Series A
Mortality - As in Series A
Migration - The net overseas migration to Australia is assumed to be 125,000 persons per year.
$7.4 \quad$ Series $D$
Fertility - As in Series B
Mortality - As in Series A
Migration $=$ As in Series C

8
ROUNDING
Any discrepancies between totals and sums of components of tables are due to rounding.

9 RELATED PUBLICATIONS
Other ABS publications which may be of interest include:
Australian Demographic Statistics Quarterly (3101.0)
Births, Australia (3301.0)
Deaths, Australia (3302.0)
Birth Expectations of Married Women (3215.0)
Australian Mortality: A Study by Causes of Death Occasional Paper by Geraldine Spencer and P.J. Trickett July 1980

Fertility of Australian Marriages -
Occasional Paper by Geraldine Spencer - October 1979
Year Book Australia, No. 65, 1981. Special article by
I.J. Ruzicka and C.Y. Choi, "Recent Decline in Australian Fertility", pp.114-127.

## SUMMARY OF RESULTS

## PROJECTED TOTAL POPULATION

The four projection Series A, B, C and D produce projected populations at year 2001 which range between 18.9 million for Series A (the series resulting in the lowest population growth) and 20.6 million for Series D (the series with the highest rate of population growth). The respective figures for Series B and C are 19.4 and 20.1 million. By the year 2021 the projected population would be 22.1, 23.3, 24.7 and 26.0 million respectively for Series $A, B, C$ and D. (See Figure 2).

FIGURE 2. PROJECTED POPULATION, AUSTRALIA, 1981 TO 2021


The projected average growth rate for Series A in the ten years to 1991 is 1.31 per cent, slightly lower than the 1.34 per cent recorded for the ten years to 1981. The projected average growth rates for Series B, C and D are $1.4,1.6$ and 1.7 per cent respectively in the ten years to 1991. All four series produce declining rates of growth for the years after 1991.

For the year 2001 the projected annual rates of growth produced by Series A, B, C and D are respectively Q.9, 1.1, 1.2 and 1.4 per cent. These annual rates of growth are reduced to $0.6,0.9,0.9$ and 1.1 per cent respectively for Series $A, B, C$ and $D$ for the year 2021.

## PROJECTED BIRTHS AND DEATHS

The number of births per annum projected by the four series over the next 40 years are all greater than the 231,000 recorded for the year ended 30 June 1981. For Series A the projected number of births are 256,500 , 259,100 and 274,900 respectively for the years 1991, 2001 and 2021. For Series B the respective number of births projected are $284,900,288,500$ and 332,500 . For Series C the respective number of births projected are 266,700 , 278,100 and 313,000 . Series $D$ results in the highest number of births projected - 296,300, 309,700 and 376,400 births respectively for the years 1991, 2001 and 2021. (See Figure 3).
FIGURE 3. PROJECTED NUMBER OF BIRTHS AND DEATHS, AUSTRALIA, 1981 TO 2021


The projected crude birth rates produced by Series A show an increase to 16.3 per thousand by 1984 from 15.6 per thousand in 1981 and then decline to 15.2, 13.8 and 12.5 per thousand respectively by 1991, 2001 and 2021. The projected crude birth rates for Series C are similar to Series $A$, as both series have the same fertility assumption. For Series $B$ and $D$ the crude birth rates are projected to increase to just over 17 per thousand by 1986 and then decline to just over 15 and 14 per thousand respectively by 2001 and 2021.

The number of deaths is projected to increase whilst mortality rates are assumed to decline. The major impact on the number of deaths is the ageing of the population already born and the level of migration. Series A and $B$ project similar numbers of deaths but lower than those projected by either Series C or D. For Series A the annual number of deaths is projected to increase from 109,000 in 1981 to $129,000,156,000$ and 207,000 respectively by l991, 2001 and 2021. For Series D which projects the highest number of deaths, the annual number of deaths is projected to increase to $131,000,161,000$ and 221,000 respectively by 1991, 2001 and 2021. (See Figure 3).

PROJECTED POPULATION BY AGE
Median Ages
The population is projected to get steadily older over the next 40 years. For Series A the median age is projected to increase from 29.6 years in 1981 to 32.2 , 34.7 and 38.2 years respectively by 1991,2001 and 2021. For Series B the median age is projected to increase to $31.9,33.9$ and 36.2 years respectively by 1991,2001 and 2021. The median ages projected for the years 1991, 2001 and 2021 are $31.9,34.2$, 37.4 years respectively for Series $C$ and $31.6,33.4$ and 35.5 years respectively for Series D.

## Persons of School and Tertiary Education Ages

The population of school ages, that is, 5 to 16 years, is projected to increase only slightly over the next 40 years. For Series A the number is projected to decrease from 3,092,000 in 1981 to $3,012,000$ in 1991 and then to increase to $3,262,000$ and $3,353,000$ respectively by 2001 and 2021. For Series D, which projects the largest increase, the number of persons 5-16 years is projected to 3,168,000, $3,834,000$ and $4,348,000$ respectively by 1991,2001 and 2021. (See Figure 4).

The population of tertiary education ages, that is
17 to 22 years, is projected by Series A to increase from 1,589,000 in 1981 to 1,681,000 in 1991 and then to decline to $1,571,000$ by 2001 and then to increase to $1,717,000$ by 2021. For Series $D$ the number of persons 17 to 22 is projected to increase to $1,734,000$, 1,694,000 and 2,142,000 respectively by 1991, 2001 and 2021. (See Figure 5)

FIGURE 4. PROJECTED POPULATION OF SCHOOL AGES, 5 TO 16 YEARS, 1981 TO 2021


FIGURE 5. PROJECTED POPULATION OF TERTIARY EDUCATION AGES, 17 TO 22 YEARS, 1981 TO 2021


## Population of Working Ages

The population of young working ages, that is 15 to 24 years, is projected to change only slightly over the next 20 years. (See Figure 6). The population of prime working ages, that is 25 to 49 years is projected to increase very rapidly, over the next 20 years. For Series A the number aged 25 to 49 is projected to increase from 5,016,000 in 1981 to 6,314,000, 7,037,000 and 7,385,000 respectively by 1991, 2001 and 2021. The projected numbers for Series D are 6,541,000, 7,527,000 and 8,701,000 respectively by 1991, 2001 and 2021. (See Figure 7). The population of older working ages, that is 50 to 64 years, is projected to increase only slightly over the next 10 years and more rapidly thereafter. For Series $A$ and $B$ the population 50 to 64 years is projected to increase from 2,128,000 in 1981 to $2,250,000,2,959,000$ and 4,147,000 respectively by 1991, 2001 and 2021. The projected numbers for Series C and D are 2,283,000, 3,056,000 and 4,539,000 respectively by 1991, 2001 and 2021. (See Figure 8).

FIGURE 6. PROJECTED POPULATION OF YOUNG WORKING AGES, 15 TO 24 YEARS, 1981 TO 2021


FIGURE 7. PROJECTED POPULATION OF PRIME WORKING AGES, 25 TO 49 YĖARS, 1981 TO 2021


FIGURE 8. PROJECTED POPULATION OF OLDER WORKING AGES, 50-64 YEARS, 1981 TO 2021
Number ('000)

## Population of Pensionable Ages

The population of pensionable ages, that is males 65 years and over and females 60 years and over, is projected to increase steadily over the next 40 years. For Series A and $B$ the number of persons of pensionable ages is projected to increase from 1,777,000 in 1981 to 2,304,000, 2,648,000 and 4,153,000 respectively by 1991, 2001 and 2021. For Series $C$ and $D$ the numbers projected are $2,336,000$, 2,718,000 and 4,403,000 respectively by 1991, 2001 and 2021. In terms of the proportion of the total population, these projected numbers for Series A, B, C and D represent 18.8, $17.8,17.9$ and 16.9 per cent respectively in 2021. These compare with 11.9 per cent in 1981. (See Figure 9).

FIGURE 9. PROJECTED POPULATION OF PENSIONABLE AGE, MALES $6{ }^{6}+$ AND FEMALES 60+, 1981-2021


TABLE 1. PROJECTED POPULATION OF AUSTRALIA BY SEX
('000)

| June | SERIES A |  |  | SERIES B |  |  | SERIES C |  |  | SERIES D |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Males | Females | Persons | Males | Females | Persons | Males | Females | Persons | Males | Females | Persons |
| 1981 (a) | 7,449.6 | 7,477.2 | 14,926.8 | 7,449.6 | 7,477.2 | 14,926.8 | 7,449.6 | 7,477.2 | 14,926.8 | 7,449.6 | 7,477.2 | 14,926.8 |
| 1982 | 7,548.0 | 7,581.0 | 15,129.0 | 7,548.0 | 7,581.0 | 15,129.0 | 7,573.5 | 7,606.0 | 15,179.5 | 7,573.5 | 7,606.0 | 15,179.6 |
| 1983 | 7,648.7 | $7,687.2$ | 15,335.9 | 7,649.1 | 7,687.5 | 15,336.6 | 7,700.2 | 7,737.7 | 15,438.0 | 7,700.6 | 7,738.0 | 15,438.7 |
| 1984 | 7,753.0 | 7,797.0 | 15,550.0 | 7,754.3 | 7,798.2 | 15,552.5 | 7,831.1 | 7,873.6 | 15,704.6 | 7,832.3 | 7,874.8 | 15,707.1 |
| 1985 | 7,858.5 | 7,908.2 | 15,766.7 | 7,863.5 | 7,913.0 | 15,776.5 | 7,963.6 | 8,011.3 | 15,974.9 | 7,968.7 | 8,016.1 | 15,984.8 |
| 1986 | 7,962.7 | 8,018.4 | 15,981.1 | 7,975.9 | 8,031.0 | 16,006.9 | 8,095.3 | 8,148.5 | 16,243.8 | 8,108.8 | 8,161.3 | 16,270.1 |
| 1987 | 8,064.2 | 8,126.3 | 16,190.5 | 8,089.5 | 8,150.3 | 16,239.8 | 8,224.7 | 8,283.8 | 16,508.5 | 8,250.6 | 8,308.3 | 16,558.9 |
| 1988 | 8,163.9 | 8,232.7 | 16,396.6 | 8,203.3 | 8,270.1 | 16,473.4 | 8,352.8 | 8,418.0 | 16,770.7 | 8,393.1 | 8,456.3 | 16,849.4 |
| 1989 | 8,263.0 | 8,338.8 | 16,601.8 | 8,316.6 | 8,389.6 | 16,706.2 | 8,480.6 | 8,552.2 | 17,032.9 | 8,535.6 | 8,604.5 | 17,140.1 |
| 1990 | 8,361.4 | 8,444.4 | 16,805.8 | 8,429.3 | 8,508.8 | 16,938.1 | 8,608.2 | 8,686.4 | 17,294.6 | 8,678.0 | 8,752.8 | 17,430.8 |
| 1991 | 8,459.1 | 8,549.4 | 17,008.6 | 8,541.4 | 8,627.5 | 17,169.0 | 8,735.4 | 8,820.4 | 17,555.8 | 8,820.3 | 8,901.0 | 17,721.3 |
| 1992 | 8,556.0 | 8,653.8 | 17,209.9 | 8,652.9 | 8,745.8 | 17,398.6 | 8,862.1 | 8,954.2 | 17,816.3 | 8,962.2 | 9,049.2 | 18.011 .4 |
| 1993 | 8,651.9 | 8,757.4 | 17,409.3 | 8,763.4 | 8,863.2 | 17,626.6 | 8,988.2 | 9,087.4 | 18,075.6 | 9,103.6 | 9,197.0 | 18,300.6 |
| 1994 | 8,746.7 | 8,859.9 | 17,606.6 | 8,872.8 | 8,979.7 | 17,852.5 | 9,113.4 | 9,219.9 | 18,333.4 | 9,244.3 | 9,344.2 | 18,588.5 |
| 1995 | 8,840.2 | 8,961.4 | 17,801.6 | 8,981.1 | 9,095.1 | 18,076.3 | 9,237.8 | 9,351.7 | 18,589.5 | 9,384.2 | 9,490.8 | 18,875.0 |
| 1996 | 8,932.5 | 9,061.7 | 17,994.2 | 9,088.3 | 9,209.6 | 18,297.8 | 9,361.2 | 9,482.7 | 18,843.9 | 9,523.3 | 9,636.6 | 19,160.0 |
| 1997 | 9,023.7 | 9,161.0 | 18,184.7 | 9,194.3 | 9,322.9 | 18,517.2 | 9,483.7 | 9,612.9 | 19,096.6 | 9,661.7 | 9,781.8 | 19,443.5 |
| 1998 | 9,113.5 | 9,259.0 | 18,372.5 | 9,298.9 | 9,435.1 | 18,734.0 | 9,605.3 | 9,742.2 | 19,347.4 | 9,799.0 | 9,926.1 | 19,725.1 |
| 1999 | 9,201.7 | 9,355.5 | 18,557.3 | 9,402.1 | 9,545.8 | 18,947.8 | 9,725.5 | 9,870.3 | 19,595.8 | 9,935.1 | 10,069.3 | 20,004.4 |
| 2000 | 9,288.2 | 9,450.5 | 18,738.8 | 9,503.4 | 9,654.9 | 19,158.3 | 9,844.3 | 9,997.1 | 19,841.4 | 10,069.9 | 10,211.3 | 20,281.2 |
| 2001 | 9,372.9 | 9,543.8 | 18,916.7 | 9,603.0 | 9,762.3 | 19,365.4 | 9,961.6 | 10,122.5 | 20,084.1 | 10,203.2 | 10,352.0 | 20,555.1 |
| 2002 | 9,455.6 | 9,635.3 | 19,090.9 | 9,700.8 | 9,868.1 | 19,569.0 | 10,077.3 | 10,246.5 | 20,323.8 | 10,335.1 | 10,491.4 | 20,826.4 |
| 2003 | 9,536.7 | 9,725.2 | 19,261.9 | 9,797.1 | 9,972.6 | 19,769.7 | 10,191.6 | 10,369.4 | 20,560.9 | 10,465.8 | 10,629.8 | 21,095.6 |
| 2004 | 9,616.3 | 9,813.9 | 19,430.3 | 9,892.1 | 10,075.9 | 19,968.0 | 10,304.8 | 10,491.2 | 20,796.0 | 10,595.6 | 10,767.5 | 21,363.1 |
| 2005 | 9,694.7 | 9,901.6 | 19,596.3 | 9,986.1 | 10,178.4 | 20,164.5 | 10,417.1 | 10,612.4 | 21,029.5 | 10,724.9 | 10,904.8 | 21,629.6 |
| 2006 | 9,772.0 | 9,988.2 | 19,760.2 | 10,079.3 | 10,280.3 | 20,359.6 | 10,528.6 | 10,732.9 | 21,261.4 | 10,853.7 | 11,041.8 | 21,895.5 |
| 2007 | 9,848.1 | 10,073.9 | 19,922.1 | 10,171.9 | 10,381.7 | 20,553.6 | 10,639.2 | 10,852.8 | 21,492.0 | 10,982.3 | 11,178.9 | 22,161.2 |
| 2008 | 9,923.4 | 10,158.9 | 20,082.3 | 10,264.3 | 10,483.1 | 20,747.4 | 10,749.3 | 10,972.4 | 21,721.7 | 11,111.1 | 11,316.3 | 22,427.4 |
| 2009 | 9,997.9 | 10,243.5 | 20,241.4 | 10,356.8 | 10,584.8 | 20,941.6 | 10,859.0 | 11,091.8 | 21,950.8 | 11,240.3 | 11,454.4 | 22,694.8 |
| 2010 | 10,071.8 | 10,327.8 | 20,399.6 | 10,449.5 | 10,687.1 | 21,136.6 | 10,968.4 | 11,211.3 | 22,179.7 | 11,370.3 | 11,593.6 | 22,963.9 |
| 2011 | 10,145.2 | 10,411.9 | 20,557.1 | 10,542.7 | 10,790.1 | 21,332.9 | 11,077.6 | 11,331.0 | 22,408.5 | 11,501.1 | 11,733.9 | 23,235.0 |
| 2012 | 10,218.0 | 10,495.7 | 20,713.7 | 10,636.4 | 10,894.0 | 21,530.3 | 11,186.3 | 11,450.6 | 22,637.0 | 11,632.6 | 11,875.4 | 23,508.1 |
| 2013 | 10,290.0 | 10,579.2 | 20,869.2 | 10,730.4 | 10,998.6 | 21,729.1 | 11,294.6 | 11,570.4 | 22,864.9 | 11,765.0 | 12,018.2 | 23,783.2 |
| 2014 | 10,361.1 | 10,662.5 | 21,023.6 | 10,824.9 | 11,104.2 | 21,929.1 | 11,402.3 | 11,690.1 | 23,092.3 | 11,898.1 | 12,162.2 | 24,060.3 |
| 2015 | 10,431.4 | 10,745.4 | 21,176.8 | 10,919.6 | 11,210.5 | 22,130.1 | 11,509.2 | 11,809.8 | 23,318.9 | 12,031.7 | 12,307.5 | 24,339.2 |
| 2016 | 10,500.6 | 10,828.0 | 21,328.7 | 11,014.4 | 11,317.5 | 22,331.9 | 11,615.3 | 11,929.4 | 23,544.7 | 12,165.7 | 12,453.7 | 24,619.5 |
| 2017 | 10,568.8 | 10,910.2 | 21,479.0 | 11,108.9 | 11,425.0 | 22,533.9 | 11,720.5 | 12,048.9 | 23,769.4 | 12,299.8 | 12,600.8 | 24,900.6 |
| 2018 | 10,635.7 | 10,992.1 | 21,627.8 | 11,203.0 | 11,532.8 | 22,735.8 | 11,824.7 | 12,168.2 | 23,992.9 | 12,433.7 | 12,748.6 | 25,182.3 |
| 2019 | 10,701.4 | 11,073.4 | 21,774.8 | 11,296.5 | 11,640.8 | 22,937.3 | 11,927.7 | 12,287.3 | 24,215.0 | 12,567.2 | 12,896.9 | 25,464.1 |
| 2020 | 10,765.5 | 11,154.2 | 21,919.7 | 11,389.1 | 11,748.8 | 23,137.9 | 12,029.2 | 12,406.0 | 24,435.2 | 12,700.0 | 13,045.6 | 25,745.5 |
| 2021 | 10,828.0 | 11,234.2 | 22,062.1 | 11,480.6 | 11,856.6 | 23,337.1 | 12,129.2 | 12,524.2 | 24,653.4 | 12,831.9 | 13,194.2 | 26,026.1 |

[^0]TABLE 2. PROJECTED POPULATION OF AUSTRALIA : 5-YEAR AGE GROUPS BY SEX-SERIES A ('000)

| Age group | $\begin{aligned} & \text { June } \\ & 1981 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { June } \\ 1982 \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { June } \\ & 1983 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { June } \\ & 1984 \end{aligned}$ | June 1985 | June 1986 | June 1991 | June $1996$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { June } \\ & 2001 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { June } \\ & 2006 \end{aligned}$ | June <br> 2011 | June $2016$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { June } \\ & 2021 \end{aligned}$ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| MALES |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 0-4 | 583.6 | 590.3 | 601.0 | 615.6 | 631.8 | 643.4 | 657.8 | 673.7 | 676.6 | 669.5 | 677.5 | 696.5 | 711.5 |
| 5-9 | 650.0 | 630.4 | 617.3 | 607.6 | 603.0 | 605.6 | 665.4 | 679.8 | 695.8 | 698.7 | 691.6 | 699.6 | 718.6 |
| 10-14 | 672.8 | 690.0 | 698.4 | 696.3 | 688.7 | 668.0 | 623.7 | 683.5 | 697.9 | 713.8 | 716.7 | 709.7 | 717.7 |
| 15-19 | 661.2 | 656.9 | 653.2 | 658.3 | 667.3 | 687.3 | 682.5 | 638.4 | 698.0 | 712.3 | 728.2 | 731.2 | 724.2 |
| 20-24 | 660.3 | 672.4 | 681.4 | 686.6 | 684.9 | 678.1 | 704.1 | 699.3 | 655.6 | 714.7 | 728.9 | 744.7 | 747.6 |
| 25-29 | 623.4 | 631.0 | 640.7 | 653.1 | 667.7 | 681.8 | 699.5 | 725.3 | 720.5 | 677.2 | 735.9 | 750.0 | 765.7 |
| 30-34 | 620.0 | 616.0 | 620.9 | 627.8 | 634.4 | 641.5 | 699.6 | 717.3 | 743.1 | 738.4 | 695.4 | 753.9 | 768.1 |
| 35-39 | 503.6 | 542.4 | 574.4 | 595.0 | 612.5 | 631.4 | 653.0 | 711.0 | 728.8 | 754.6 | 750.2 | 707.6 | 766.1 |
| 40-44 | 427.5 | 442.2 | 453.7 | 469.7 | 490.8 | 507.6 | 634.4 | 656.1 | 713.8 | 731.7 | 757.7 | 753.6 | 711.7 |
| 45-49 | 377.3 | 381.0 | 388.6 | 401.0 | 412.2 | 425.8 | 504.9 | 629.7 | 651.3 | 708.4 | 726.2 | 752.2 | 748.2 |
| 50-54 | 394.1 | 389.8 | 382.2 | 375.1 | 371.9 | 369.5 | 417.2 | 494.3 | 615.5 | 636.8 | 692.5 | 709.9 | 735.5 |
| 55-59 | 369.8 | 371.7 | 375.5 | 378.2 | 376.4 | 377.8 | 355.3 | 401.1 | 474.9 | 590.9 | 611.6 | 665.3 | 682.2 |
| 60-64 | 292.6 | 304.0 | 317.6 | 331.2 | 340.4 | 344.2 | 353.1 | 332.6 | 375.7 | 445.1 | 553.5 | 573.6 | 624.6 |
| 65-69 | 250.4 | 251.9 | 250.9 | 248.1 | 251.0 | 260.7 | 308.0 | 316.3 | 298.7 | 337.9 | 400.5 | 497.7 | 516.7 |
| 70-74 | 176.0 | 183.0 | 189.5 | 197.0 | 203.7 | 207.7 | 218.1 | 257.2 | 264.3 | 250.1 | 283.1 | 335.7 | 416.3 |
| 75-79 | 106.7 | 111.3 | 116.0 | 121.1 | 125.4 | 130.5 | 155.1 | 163.2 | 191.8 | 197.0 | 186.5 | 211.4 | 250.5 |
| 80-84 | 52.4 | 55.1 | 58.0 | 60.9 | 63.6 | 66.7 | 82.2 | 97.5 | 102.8 | 120.3 | 123.5 | 117.0 | 132.8 |
| 85 and over | 28.0 | 28.7 | 29.4 | 30.5 | 32.6 | 34.9 | 45.1 | 56.4 | 67.8 | 74.6 | 85.5 | 91.1 | 90.0 |
| All ages | 7,449.6 | 7,548.0 | 7,648.7 | 7.753 .0 | 7,858.5 | 7.962 .7 | 8,459.1 | 8,932.5 | 9,372.9 | 9,772.0 | 10,145.2 | 10,500.6 | 10,828.0 |
| FEMALES |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 0-4 | 554.9 | 560.8 | 570.4 | 583.7 | 599.6 | 610.0 | 623.4 | 638.5 | 641.2 | 634.5 | 642.0 | 660.0 | 674.2 |
| 5-9 | 620.9 | 601.0 | 587.3 | 578.5 | 572.5 | 574.5 | 629.5 | 643.0 | 658.1 | 660.9 | 654.2 | 661.7 | 679.8 |
| 10-14 | 643.8 | 661.1 | 668.7 | 664.8 | 657.1 | 636.3 | 590.0 | 644.9 | 658.4 | 673.5 | 676.2 | 669.5 | 677.1 |
| 15-19 | 637.3 | 629.9 | 626.0 | 630.8 | 639.2 | 658.2 | 650.7 | 604.5 | 659.3 | 672.8 | 687.8 | 690.6 | 683.9 |
| 20-24 | 643.0 | 655.4 | 663.4 | 667.2 | 664.6 | 658.2 | 679.1 | 671.6 | 625.5 | 680.2 | 693.6 | 708.6 | 711.3 |
| 25-29 | 608.3 | 617.8 | 627.0 | 639.4 | 653.2 | 667.7 | 682.9 | 703.7 | 696.2 | 650.2 | 704.8 | 718.1 | 733.2 |
| 30-34 | 605.4 | 602.4 | 609.6 | 615.7 | 623.4 | 627.6 | 686.9 | 702.1 | 722.9 | 715.4 | 669.5 | 724.0 | 737.4 |
| 35-39 | 486.0 | 524.3 | 555.5 | 578.3 | 595.2 | 616.7 | 638.9 | 698.2 | 713.4 | 734.2 | 726.9 | 681.3 | 735.7 |
| 40-44 | 406.8 | 421.8 | 433.6 | 449.9 | 474.1 | 491.3 | 621.5 | 643.8 | 702.9 | 718.2 | 739.2 | 732.0 | 686.8 |
| 45-49 | 357.5 | 362.6 | 371.3 | 385.1 | 394.6 | 408.2 | 492.3 | 621.5 | 643.8 | 702.7 | 718.1 | 739.2 | 732.3 |
| 50-54 | 379.2 | 373.9 | 367.6 | 360.9 | 359.3 | 356.2 | 406.6 | 489.6 | 617.1 | 639.4 | 697.8 | 713.2 | 734.4 |
| 55-59 | 370.9 | 371.5 | 373.1 | 374.9 | 371.4 | 374.2 | 352.1 | 401.5 | 482.8 | 607.4 | 629.4 | 686.7 | 701.8 |
| 60-64 | 321.4 | 331.7 | 343.4 | 354.2 | 362.8 | 361.8 | 365.7 | 344.6 | 392.4 | 471.2 | 591.7 | 613.3 | 669.0 |
| 65-69 | 285.4 | 289.7 | 291.4 | 290.8 | 294.3 | 307.5 | 346.5 | 350.6 | 331.1 | 377.1 | 452.6 | 567.7 | 589.1 |
| 70-74 | 225.3 | 233.6 | 241.3 | 250.2 | 259.0 | 262.7 | 284.8 | 321.4 | 326.3 | 309.3 | 353.1 | 424.5 | 533.3 |
| 75-79 | 154.4 | 161.3 | 169.7 | 178.2 | 184.7 | 194.4 | 229.3 | 250.2 | 283.7 | 289.8 | 276.6 | 317.7 | 384.2 |
| 80-84 | 102.2 | 104.6 | 107.4 | 110.9 | 114.3 | 118.2 | 151.9 | 180.7 | 199.7 | 228.4 | 235.9 | 228.0 | 264.9 |
| 85 and over | 74.5 | 77.6 | 80.6 | 83.5 | 88.8 | 94.8 | 117.4 | 151.4 | 189.0 | 223.1 | 262.5 | 291.9 | 306.0 |
| All ages | 7,477.2 | 7,581.0 | 7,687.2 | 7,797.0 | 7,908.2 | 8,018.4 | 8,549.4 | $9,061.7$ | 9,543.8 | 9,988.2 | 10,411.9 | 10,828.0 | 11,234.2 |

TABLE 2. PROJECTED POPULATION OF AUSTRALIA : 5-YEAR AGE GROUPS BY SEX-SERIES B

| Age group | $\begin{aligned} & \text { June } \\ & 1981 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { June } \\ & 1982 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { June } \\ & 1983 \end{aligned}$ | June 1984 | June 1985 | $\begin{aligned} & \text { June } \\ & 1986 \end{aligned}$ | June 1991 | June 1996 | $\begin{aligned} & \text { June } \\ & 2001 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { June } \\ & 2006 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { June } \\ & 2011 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { June } \\ & 2016 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { June } \\ & 202 I \end{aligned}$ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| MALES |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 0-4 | 583.6 | 590.4 | 601.3 | 616.9 | 636.8 | 656.6 | 726.9 | 747.3 | 751.3 | 747.2 | 768.8 | 814.4 | 852.5 |
| 5-9 | 650.0 | 630.4 | 617.3 | 607.6 | 603.0 | 605.6 | 678.6 | 748.8 | 769.2 | 773.2 | 769.2 | 790.8 | 836.3 |
| 10-14 | 672.8 | 690.0 | 698.4 | 696.3 | 688.7 | 668.0 | 623.7 | 696.6 | 766.7 | 787.2 | 791.2 | 787.2 | 808.8 |
| 15-19 | 661.2 | 656.9 | 653.2 | 658.3 | 667.3 | 687.3 | 682.5 | 638.4 | 711.1 | 781.0 | 801.3 | 805.4 | 801.4 |
| 20-24 | 660.3 | 672.4 | 681.4 | 686.6 | 684.9 | 678.1 | 704.1 | 699.3 | 655.6 | 727.7 | 797.0 | 817.2 | 821.2 |
| 25-29 | 623.4 | 631.0 | 640.7 | 653.1 | 667.7 | 681.8 | 699.5 | 725.3 | 720.5 | 677.2 | 748.8 | 817.6 | 837.7 |
| 30-34 | 620.0 | 616.0 | 620.9 | 627.8 | 634.4 | 641.5 | 699.6 | 717.3 | 743.1 | 738.4 | 695.4 | 766.7 | 835.3 |
| 35-39 | 503.6 | 542.4 | 574.4 | 595.0 | 612.5 | 631.4 | 653.0 | 711.0 | 728.8 | 754.6 | 750.2 | 707.6 | 778.9 |
| 40-44 | 427.5 | 442.2 | 453.7 | 469.7 | 490.8 | 507.6 | 634.4 | 656.1 | 713.8 | 731.7 | 757.7 | 753.6 | 711.7 |
| 45-49 | 377.3 | 381.0 | 388.6 | 401.0 | 412.2 | 425.8 | 504.9 | 629.7 | 651.3 | 708.4 | 726.2 | 752.2 | 748.2 |
| 50-54 | 394.1 | 389.8 | 382.2 | 375.1 | 371.9 | 369.5 | 417.2 | 494.3 | 615.5 | 636.8 | 692.5 | 709.9 | 735.5 |
| 55-59 | 369.8 | 371.7 | 375.5 | 378.2 | 376.4 | 377.8 | 355.3 | 401.1 | 474.9 | 590.9 | 611.6 | 665.3 | 682.2 |
| 60-64 | 292.6 | 304.0 | 317.6 | 331.2 | 340.4 | 344.2 | 353.1 | 332.6 | 375.7 | 445.1 | 553.5 | 573.6 | 624.6 |
| 65-69 | 250.4 | 251.9 | 250.9 | 248.1 | 251.0 | 260.7 | 308.0 | 316.3 | 298.7 | 337.9 | 400.5 | 497.7 | 516.7 |
| 70-74 | 176.0 | 183.0 | 189.5 | 197.0 | 203.7 | 207.7 | 218.1 | 257.2 | 264.3 | 250.1 | 283.1 | 335.7 | 416.3 |
| 75-79 | 106.7 | 111.3 | 116.0 | 121.1 | 125.4 | 130.5 | 155.1 | 163.2 | 191.8 | 197.0 | 186.5 | 211.4 | 250.5 |
| 80-84 | 52.4 | 55.1 | 58.0 | 60.9 | 63.6 | 66.7 | 82.2 | 97.5 | 102.8 | 120.3 | 123.5 | 117.0 | 132.8 |
| 85 and over | 28.0 | 28.7 | 29.4 | 30.5 | 32.6 | 34.9 | 45.1 | 56.4 | 67.8 | 74.6 | 85.5 | 91.1 | 90.0 |
| All ages | 7,449.6 | 7,548.0 | 7.649.1 | 7.754.3 | 7,863.5 | 7.975 .9 | $8,541.4$ | 9,088.3 | 9,603.0 | 10,079.3 | 10,542.7 | 11,014.4 | 11,480.6 |
| FEMALES |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 0-4 | 554.9 | 560.8 | 570.7 | 584.9 | 604.4 | 622.5 | 689.0 | 708.4 | 712.1 | 708.2 | 728.7 | 771.9 | 808.0 |
| 5-9 | 620.9 | 601.0 | 587.3 | 578.5 | 572.5 | 574.5 | 642.0 | 708.5 | 727.9 | 731.7 | 727.8 | 748.3 | 791.5 |
| 10-14 | 643.8 | 661.1 | 668.7 | 664.8 | 657.1 | 636.3 | 590.0 | 657.4 | 723.8 | 743.2 | 747.0 | 743.1 | 763.6 |
| 15-19 | 637.3 | 629.9 | 626.0 | 630.8 | 639.2 | 658.2 | 650.7 | 604.5 | 671.8 | 738.1 | 757.4 | 761.2 | 757.4 |
| 20-24 | 643.0 | 655.4 | 663.4 | 667.2 | 664.6 | 658.2 | 679.1 | 671.6 | 625.5 | 692.6 | 758.7 | 778.0 | 781.8 |
| 25-29 | 608.3 | 617.8 | 627.0 | 639.4 | 653.2 | 667.7 | 682.9 | 703.7 | 696.2 | 650.2 | 717.2 | 783.2 | 802.4 |
| 30-34 | 605.4 | 602.4 | 609.6 | 615.7 | 623.4 | 627.6 | 686.9 | 702.1 | 722.9 | 715.4 | 669.5 | 736.4 | 802.3 |
| 35-39 | 486.0 | 524.3 | 555.5 | 578.3 | 595.2 | 616.7 | 638.9 | 698.2 | 713.4 | 734.2 | 726.9 | 681.3 | 748.0 |
| 40-44 | 406.8 | 421.8 | 433.6 | 449.9 | 474.1 | 491.3 | 621.5 | 643.8 | 702.9 | 718.2 | 739.2 | 732.0 | 686.8 |
| 45-49 | 357.5 | 362.6 | 371.3 | 385.1 | 394.6 | 408.2 | 492.3 | 621.5 | 643.8 | 702.7 | 718.1 | 739.2 | 732.3 |
| 50-54 | 379.2 | 373.9 | 367.6 | 360.9 | 359.3 | 356.2 | 406.6 | 489.6 | 617.1 | 639.4 | 697.8 | 713.2 | 734.4 |
| 55-59 | 370.9 | 371.5 | 373.1 | 374.9 | 371.4 | 374.2 | 352.1 | 401.5 | 482.8 | 607.4 | 629.4 | 686.7 | 701.8 |
| 60-64 | 321.4 | 331.7 | 343.4 | 354.2 | 362.8 | 361.8 | 365.7 | 344.6 | 392.4 | 471.2 | 591.7 | 613.3 | 669.0 |
| 65-69 | 285.4 | 289.7 | 291.4 | 290.8 | 294.3 | 307.5 | 346.5 | 350.6 | 331.1 | 377.1 | 452.6 | 567.7 | 589.1 |
| 70-74 | 225.3 | 233.6 | 241.3 | 250.2 | 259.0 | 262.7 | 284.8 | 321.4 | 326.3 | 309.3 | 353.1 | 424.5 | 533.3 |
| 75-79 | 154.4 | 161.3 | 169.7 | 178.2 | 184.7 | 194.4 | 229.3 | 250.2 | 283.7 | 289.8 | 276.6 | 317.7 | 384.2 |
| 80-84 | 102.2 | 104.6 | 107.4 | 110.9 | 114.3 | 118.2 | 151.9 | 180.7 | 199.7 | 228.4 | 235.9 | 228.0 | 264.9 |
| 85 and over | 74.5 | 77.6 | 80.6 | 83.5 | 88.8 | 94.8 | 117.4 | 151.4 | 189.0 | 223.1 | 262.5 | 291.9 | 306.0 |
| All ages | 7,477.2 | 7,581.0 | 7,687.5 | 7,798.2 | 7,913.0 | 8,031.0 | 8,627.5 | 9,209.6 | 9,762.3 | 10,280.3 | 10,790.1 | 11,317.5 | 11,856.6 |

TABLE 2. PROJECTED POPULATION OF AUSTRALIA : 5-YEAR AGE GROUPS BY SEX-SERIES C ( ${ }^{\prime} 000$ )

| Age group | $\begin{aligned} & \text { June } \\ & 1981 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { June } \\ & 1982 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { June } \\ & 1983 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { June } \\ & \text { I984 } \end{aligned}$ | June $1985$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { June } \\ 1986 \end{gathered}$ | June 1991 | $\begin{aligned} & \text { June } \\ & 1996 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { June } \\ & 2001 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { June } \\ & 2006 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { June } \\ & 2011 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { June } \\ & 2016 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { June } \\ & 202 I \end{aligned}$ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| MALES |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 0-4 | 583.6 | 593.7 | 607.7 | 625.6 | 645.0 | 659.5 | 687.4 | 715.2 | 729.2 | 734.1 | 754.9 | 786.6 | 813.3 |
| 5-9 | 650.0 | 633.1 | 623.0 | 616.4 | 614.9 | 620.9 | 696.8 | 724.6 | 752.4 | 766.4 | 771.3 | 792.2 | 823.8 |
| 10-14 | 672.8 | 692.3 | 703.0 | 703.4 | 698.4 | 680.3 | 651.3 | 727.1 | 754.9 | 782.7 | 796.7 | 801.6 | 822.5 |
| 15-19 | 661.2 | 659.1 | 657.5 | 664.6 | 675.7 | 698.0 | 705.4 | 676.5 | 752.1 | 779.9 | 807.5 | 821.5 | 826.5 |
| 20-24 | 660.3 | 675.6 | 687.6 | 695.6 | 696.4 | 691.9 | 728.5 | 735.8 | 707.2 | 782.2 | 809.7 | 837.1 | 851.0 |
| 25-29 | 623.4 | 634.2 | 647.2 | 663.0 | 681.0 | 698.4 | 729.8 | 766.1 | 773.4 | 745.0 | 819.5 | 846.8 | 874.1 |
| 30-34 | 620.0 | 618.7 | 626.5 | 636.3 | 646.0 | 656.2 | 730.8 | 762.2 | 798.3 | 805.7 | 777.6 | 851.8 | 879.1 |
| 35-39 | 503.6 | 544.2 | 578.2 | 601.0 | 620.9 | 642.3 | 678.5 | 752.9 | 784.3 | 820.5 | 828.1 | 800.3 | 874.4 |
| 40-44 | 427.5 | 443.3 | 456.0 | 473.3 | 495.9 | 514.4 | 652.0 | 688.1 | 762.1 | 793.5 | 829.8 | 837.6 | 810.4 |
| 45-49 | 377.3 | 381.7 | 390.0 | 403.3 | 415.4 | 430.0 | 515.8 | 651.2 | 687.1 | 760.2 | 791.3 | 827.4 | 835.2 |
| 50-54 | 394.1 | 390.3 | 383.2 | 376.6 | 374.0 | 372.3 | 424.0 | 507.5 | 639.2 | 674.3 | 745.6 | 775.9 | 811.5 |
| 55-59 | 369.8 | 372.1 | 376.3 | 379.4 | 378.1 | 379.9 | 360.0 | 409.7 | 489.7 | 615.6 | 649.6 | 718.2 | 747.4 |
| 60-64 | 292.6 | 304.3 | 318.3 | 332.1 | 341.7 | 345.9 | 356.7 | 338.6 | 385.4 | 460.5 | 578.2 | 610.7 | 675.7 |
| 65-69 | 250.4 | 252.4 | 251.8 | 249.4 | 252.7 | 262.7 | 311.4 | 321.5 | 306.0 | 348.5 | 416.3 | 521.8 | 552.0 |
| 70-74 | 176.0 | 183.3 | 190.0 | 197.9 | 205.0 | 209.4 | 221.4 | 261.7 | 270.3 | 257.8 | 293.6 | 350.5 | 438.0 |
| 75-79 | 106.7 | 111.4 | 116.3 | 121.6 | 126.0 | 131.3 | 157.2 | 166.4 | 196.0 | 202.2 | 193.1 | 220.0 | 262.4 |
| 80-84 | 52.4 | 55.2 | 58.1 | 61.1 | 63.9 | 67.1 | 83.1 | 99.1 | 105.1 | 123.3 | 127.1 | 121.5 | 138.6 |
| 85 and over | 28.0 | 28.7 | 29.4 | 30.5 | 32.7 | 35.0 | 45.4 | 56.9 | 68.8 | 76.2 | 87.6 | 93.7 | 93.2 |
| All ages | 7,449.6 | 7,573.5 | 7,700.2 | 7,831.1 | 7,963.6 | 8.095 .3 | 8,735.4 | 9,361.2 | 9,961.6 | 10,528.6 | 11.077.6 | 11,615.3 | 12,129.2 |
| FEMALES |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 0-4 | 554.9 | 563.8 | 576.4 | 592.7 | 611.6 | 624.8 | 651.0 | 677.4 | 690.6 | 695.2 | 715.0 | 745.0 | 770.3 |
| 5-9 | 620.9 | 603.4 | 592.3 | 586.2 | 583.1 | 588.0 | 657.8 | 684.0 | 710.4 | 723.7 | 728.3 | 748.1 | 778.1 |
| 10-14 | 643.8 | 663.0 | 672.6 | 670.9 | 665.3 | 646.9 | 614.0 | 683.7 | 709.9 | 736.2 | 749.5 | 754.2 | 773.9 |
| 15-19 | 637.3 | 632.0 | 630.2 | 636.9 | 647.1 | 668.1 | 671.1 | 638.3 | 707.9 | 734.1 | 760.3 | 773.6 | 778.2 |
| 20-24 | 643.0 | 658.7 | 669.8 | 676.5 | 676.4 | 672.4 | 703. 1 | 706.1 | 673.3 | 742.7 | 768.9 | 795.1 | 808.3 |
| 25-29 | 608.3 | 621.1 | 633.8 | 649.7 | 667.0 | 685.0 | 714.3 | 744.9 | 747.9 | 715.2 | 784.5 | 810.5 | 836.7 |
| 30-34 | 605.4 | 605.0 | 614.9 | 623.8 | 634.7 | 642.0 | 718.6 | 747.8 | 778.4 | 781.4 | 748.8 | 818.0 | 844.0 |
| 35-39 | 486.0 | 525.8 | 558.8 | 583.5 | 602.5 | 626.3 | 662.9 | 739.3 | 768.6 | 799.2 | 802.3 | 770.0 | 839.0 |
| 40-44 | 406.8 | 422.8 | 435.6 | 453.1 | 478.6 | 497.1 | 636.9 | 673.5 | 749.7 | 779.0 | 809.7 | 813.0 | 781.0 |
| 45-49 | 357.5 | 363.3 | 372.6 | 387.2 | 397.5 | 412.0 | 501.9 | 640.5 | 677.1 | 753.0 | 782.2 | 813.0 | 816.5 |
| 50-54 | 379.2 | 374.5 | 368.8 | 362.7 | 361.7 | 359.1 | 413.3 | 502.0 | 638.9 | 675.2 | 750.3 | 779.4 | 810.2 |
| 55-59 | 370.9 | 372.1 | 374.2 | 376.6 | 373.7 | 377.0 | 357.9 | 410.9 | 497.8 | 631.6 | 667.3 | 741.0 | 769.5 |
| 60-64 | 321.4 | 332.4 | 344.7 | 356.2 | 365.4 | 365.0 | 371.6 | 353.3 | 404.7 | 488.9 | 618.3 | 653.1 | 724.7 |
| 65-69 | 285.4 | 290.3 | 292.6 | 292.6 | 296.7 | 310.5 | 352.6 | 359.4 | 342.6 | 391.9 | 472.5 | 596.2 | 630.2 |
| 70-74 | 225.3 | 233.9 | 242.0 | 251.4 | 260.6 | 264.8 | 289.7 | 329.1 | 336.4 | 322.0 | 368.9 | 445.2 | 561.9 |
| 75-79 | 154.4 | 161.5 | 170.1 | 178.8 | 185.6 | 195.6 | 232.3 | 255.7 | 291.6 | 299.9 | 289.1 | 333.1 | 404.0 |
| 80-84 | 102.2 | 104.7 | 107.6 | 111.2 | 114.8 | 118.7 | 153.4 | 183.7 | 204.7 | 235.4 | 244.8 | 238.8 | 278.3 |
| 85 and over | 74.5 | 77.7 | 80.7 | 83.6 | 89:0 | 95.1 | 118.2 | 153.1 | 192.1 | 228.4 | 270.3 | 302.3 | 319.3 |
| All ages | 7,477.2 | 7,606.0 | 7,737.7 | 7,873.6 | 8,011.3 | 8,148.5 | 8,820.4 | 9,482.7 | 10,122.5 | 10,732.9 | 11,331.0 | 11,929.4 | 12,524.2 |

TABLE 2. PROJECTED POPULATION OF AUSTRALIA : 5-YEAR AGE GROUPS BY SEX-SERIES D ('000)

| Age <br> group | June 1981 | $\begin{aligned} & \text { June } \\ & 1982 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { June } \\ & 1983 \end{aligned}$ | June 1984 | $\begin{aligned} & \text { June } \\ & 1985 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { June } \\ 1986 \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { June } \\ & 1991 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { June } \\ & 1996 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { June } \\ & 2001 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { June } \\ & 2006 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { June } \\ & 2011 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { June } \\ & 2016 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { June } \\ & 202 I \end{aligned}$ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| MALES |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 0-4 | 583.6 | 593.7 | 608.0 | 626.9 | 650.1 | 673.0 | 758.8 | 792.6 | 808.9 | 818.2 | 854.5 | 915.3 | 967.8 |
| 5-9 | 650.0 | 633.1 | 623.0 | 616.4 | 614.9 | 620.9 | 710.2 | 795.9 | 829.7 | 846.0 | 855.3 | 891.5 | 952.2 |
| 10-14 | 672.8 | 692.3 | 703.0 | 703.4 | 698.4 | 680.3 | 651.3 | 740.5 | 826.1 | 859.8 | 876.2 | 885.5 | 921.7 |
| 15-19 | 661.2 | 659.1 | 657.5 | 664.6 | 675.7 | 698.0 | 705.4 | 676.5 | 765.5 | 850.8 | 884.4 | 900.7 | 910.0 |
| 20-24 | 660.3 | 675.6 | 687.6 | 695.6 | 696.4 | 691.9 | 728.5 | 735.8 | 707.2 | 795.5 | 880.1 | 913.4 | 929.6 |
| 25-29 | 623.4 | 634.2 | 647.2 | 663.0 | 681.0 | 698.4 | 729.8 | 766.1 | 773.4 | 745.0 | 832.7 | 916.7 | 949.8 |
| 30-34 | 620.0 | 618.7 | 626.5 | 636.3 | 646.0 | 656.2 | 730.8 | 762.2 | 798.3 | 805.7 | 777.6 | 864.9 | 948.6 |
| 35-39 | 503.6 | 544.2 | 578.2 | 601.0 | 620.9 | 642.3 | 678.5 | 752.9 | 784.3 | 820.5 | 828.1 | 800.3 | 887.5 |
| 40-44 | 427.5 | 443.3 | 456.0 | 473.3 | 495.9 | 514.4 | 652.0 | 688.1 | 762.1 | 793.5 | 829.8 | 837.6 | 810.4 |
| 45-49 | 377.3 | 381.7 | 390.0 | 403.3 | 415.4 | 430.0 | 515.8 | 651.2 | 687.1 | 760.2 | 791.3 | 827.4 | 835.2 |
| 50-54 | 394.1 | 390.3 | 383.2 | 376.6 | 374.0 | 372.3 | 424.0 | 507.5 | 639.2 | 674.3 | 745.6 | 775.9 | 811.5 |
| 55-59 | 369.8 | 372.1 | 376.3 | 379.4 | 378.1 | 379.9 | 360.0 | 409.7 | 489.7 | 615.6 | 649.6 | 718.2 | 747.4 |
| 60-64 | 292.6 | 304.3 | 318.3 | 332.1 | 341.7 | 345.9 | 356.7 | 338.6 | 385.4 | 460.5 | 578.2 | 610.7 | 675.7 |
| 65-69 | 250.4 | 252.4 | 251.8 | 249.4 | 252.7 | 262.7 | 311.4 | 321.5 | 306.0 | 348.5 | 416.3 | 521.8 | 552.0 |
| 70-74 | 176.0 | 183.3 | 190.0 | 197.9 | 205.0 | 209.4 | 221.4 | 261.7 | 270.3 | 257.8 | $293.6{ }^{*}$ | 350.5 | 438.1 |
| 75-79 | 106.7 | 111.4 | 116.3 | 121.6 | 126.0 | 131.3 | 157.2 | 166.4 | 196.0 | 202.2 | 193.1 | 220.0 | 262.4 |
| 80-84 | 52.4 | 55.2 | 58.1 | 61.1 | 63.9 | 67.1 | 83.1 | 99.1 | 105.1 | 123.3 | 127.1 | 121.5 | 138.6 |
| 85 and over | 28.0 | 28.7 | 29.4 | 30.5 | 32.7 | 35.0 | 45.4 | 56.9 | 68.8 | 76.2 | 87.6 | 93.7 | 93.2 |
| All ages | 7,449.6 | 7,573.5 | 7,700.6 | 7,832.3 | 7,968.7 | 8.108 .8 | 8,820.3 | 9.523 .3 | 10,203.2 | 10.853 .7 | 11.501.1 | 12,165.7 | 12,831.9 |
| FEMALES |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 0-4 | 554.9 | 563.8 | 576.7 | 593.9 | 616.4 | 637.6 | 718.8 | 750.8 | 766.3 | 775.1 | 809.5 | 867.1 | 917.0 |
| 5-9 | 620.9 | 603.4 | 592.3 | 586.2 | 583.1 | 588.0 | 670.5 | 751.7 | 783.7 | 799.3 | 808.0 | 842.5 | 900.1 |
| 10-14 | 643.8 | 663.0 | 672.6 | 670.9 | 665.3 | 646.9 | 614.0 | 696.4 | 777.6 | 809.5 | 825.0 | 833.8 | 868.2 |
| 15-19 | 637.3 | 632.0 | 630.2 | 636.9 | 647.1 | 668.1 | 671.1 | 638.3 | 720.6 | 801.6 | 833.5 | 849.0 | 857.7 |
| 20-24 | 643.0 | 658.7 | 669.8 | 676.5 | 676.4 | 672.4 | 703.1 | 706.1 | 673.3 | 755.5 | 836.2 | 868.1 | 883.5 |
| 25-29 | 608.3 | 621.1 | 633.8 | 649.7 | 667.0 | 685.0 | 714.3 | 744.9 | 747.9 | 715.2 | 797.1 | 877.7 | 909.5 |
| 30-34 | 605.4 | 605.0 | 614.9 | 623.8 | 634.7 | 642.0 | 718.6 | 747.8 | 778.4 | 781.4 | 748.8 | 830.6 | 911.0 |
| 35-39 | 486.0 | 525.8 | 558.8 | 583.5 | 602.5 | 626.3 | 662.9 | 739.3 | 768.6 | 799.2 | 802.3 | 770.0 | 851.6 |
| 40-44 | 406.8 | 422.8 | 435.6 | 453.1 | 478.6 | 497.1 | 636.9 | 673.5 | 749.7 | 779.0 | 809.7 | 813.0 | 781.0 |
| 45-49 | 357.5 | 363.3 | 372.6 | 387.2 | 397.5 | 412.0 | 501.9 | 640.5 | 677.1 | 753.0 | 782.2 | 813.0 | 816.5 |
| 50-54 | 379.2 | 374.5 | 368.8 | 362.7 | 361.7 | 359.1 | 413.3 | 502.0 | 638.9 | 675.2 | 750.3 | 779.4 | 810.2 |
| 55-59 | 370.9 | 372.1 | 374.2 | 376.6 | 373.7 | 377.0 | 357.9 | 410.9 | 497.8 | 631.6 | 667.3 | 741.0 | 769.5 |
| 60-64 | 321.4 | 332.4 | 344.7 | 356.2 | 365.4 | 365.0 | 371.6 | 353.3 | 404.7 | 488.9 | 618.3 | 653.1 | 724.7 |
| 65-69 | 285.4 | 290.3 | 292.6 | 292.6 | 296.7 | 310.5 | 352.6 | 359.4 | 342.6 | 391.9 | 472.5 | 596.2 | 630.2 |
| 70-74 | 225.3 | 233.9 | 242.0 | 251.4 | 260.6 | 264.8 | 289.7 | 329.1 | 336.4 | 322.0 | 368.9 | 445.2 | 561.9 |
| 75-79 | 154.4 | 161.5 | 170.1 | 178.8 | 185.6 | 195.6 | 232.3 | 255.7 | 291.6 | 299.9 | 289.1 | 333.1 | 404.0 |
| 80-84 | 102.2 | 104.7 | 107.6 | 111.2 | 114.8 | 118.7 | 153.4 | 183.7 | 204.7 | 235.4 | 244.8 | 238.8 | 278.3 |
| 85 and over | 74.5 | 77.7 | 80.7 | 83.6 | 89.0 | 95.1 | 118.2 | 153.1 | 192.1 | 228.4 | 270.3 | 302.3 | 319.3 |
| All ages | 7,477.2 | 7,606.0 | 7,738.0 | 7,874.8 | 8,016.1 | 8,161.3 | 8,901.0 | 9,636.6 | 10,352.0 | 11,041.8 | 11,733.9 | 12,453.7 | 13,194.2 |

TABLE 3. PROJECTED POPULATION OF AUSTRALIA : GROUPED AGES, MASCULINITY RATIOS, MEAN AND MEDIAN AGES-SERIES A (' 000)

| Age group | June 1981 | $\begin{aligned} & \text { June } \\ & 1982 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { June } \\ & 1983 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { June } \\ & 1984 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { June } \\ & 1985 \end{aligned}$ | June 1986 | $\begin{aligned} & \text { June } \\ & \text { I99I } \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { June } \\ & 1996 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { June } \\ & 2001 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { June } \\ & 2006 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { June } \\ & 2011 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { June } \\ & 2016 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { June } \\ & 2021 \end{aligned}$ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| PERSONS |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 0-4 | 1,138.5 | 1,151.1 | 1,171.4 | 1,199.3 | 1,231.5 | 1,253.3 | 1,281.2 | 1,312.2 | 1,317.8 | 1,304.0 | 1,319.5 | 1,356.5 | 1,385.7 |
| 5-9 | 1,270.9 | 1,231.3 | 1,204.6 | 1,186.2 | 1,175.5 | 1,180.1 | 1,295.0 | 1,322.9 | 1,353.9 | 1,359.5 | 1,345.8 | 1,361.3 | 1,398.4 |
| 10-14 | 1,316.6 | 1,351.1 | 1,367.1 | 1,361.1 | 1,345.9 | 1,304.4 | 1,213.7 | 1,328.4 | 1,356.3 | 1,387.3 | 1,393.0 | 1,379.3 | 1,394.8 |
| 15-19 | 1,298.5 | 1,286.8 | 1,279.2 | 1,289.1 | 1,306.4 | 1,345.6 | 1,333.2 | 1,242.8 | 1,357.3 | 1,385.1 | 1,416.1 | 1,421.7 | 1,408.1 |
| 20-24 | 1,303.4 | 1,327.8 | 1,344.8 | 1,353.8 | 1,349.5 | 1,336.4 | 1,383.2 | $1,370.9$ | 1,281.0 | 1,394.9 | 1,422.5 | 1,453.3 | 1,458.9 |
| 25-29 | 1,231.7 | 1,248.7 | 1,267.7 | 1,292.5 | 1,320.9 | 1,349.5 | 1,382.4 | 1,429.0 | 1,416.8 | 1,327.3 | 1,440.6 | 1,468.2 | 1,498.8 |
| 30-34 | 1,225.4 | 1,218.4 | 1,230.5 | 1,243.5 | 1,257.8 | 1,269.0 | 1,386.5 | 1,419.4 | 1,465.9 | 1,453.9 | 1,364.9 | 1,477.9 | 1,505.5 |
| 35-39 | 989.6 | 1,066.7 | 1,130.0 | 1,173.3 | 1,207.7 | 1,248.0 | 1,291.9 | 1,409.1 | 1,442.1 | 1,488.8 | 1,477.1 | 1,388.9 | 1,501.8 |
| 40-44 | 834.3 | 864.0 | 887.3 | 919.6 | 964.9 | 999.0 | 1,255.9 | 1,299.9 | 1,416.8 | 1,450.0 | 1,496.9 | 1,485.6 | 1,398.5 |
| 45-49 | 734.8 | 743.6 | 759.8 | 786.0 | 806.8 | 834.0 | 997.3 | 1,251.2 | 1,295.1 | 1,411.2 | 1,444:3 | 1,491.4 | 1,480.6 |
| 50-54 | 773.2 | 763.7 | 749.8 | 736.0 | 731.3 | 725.7 | 823.8 | 983.9 | 1,232.6 | 1,276.2 | 1,390.3 | 1,423.1 | 1,469.9 |
| 55-59 | 740.6 | 743.2 | 748.5 | 753.1 | 747.8 | 752.0 | 707.4 | 802.5 | 957.7 | 1,198.3 | 1,241.0 | 1,352.0 | 1,383.9 |
| 60-64 | 613.9 | $635.7-$ | 661.0 | 685.3 | 703.2 | 706.0 | 718.8 | 677.2 | 768.2 | '916.3 | 1,145.2 | 1,186.9 | 1,293.6 |
| 65-69 | 535.8 | 541.7 | 542.3 | 538.9 | 545.3 | 568.2 | 654.5 | 667.0 | 629.8 | 715.0 | 853.0 | 1,065.4 | 1,105.8 |
| 70-74 | 401.2 | 416.6 | 430.7 | 447.2 | 462.7 | 470.4 | 502.9 | 578.6 | 590.6 | 559.4 | 636.2 | 760.2 | 949.6 |
| 75-79 | 261.1 | 272.6 | 285.7 | 299.3 | 310.1 | 324.9 | 384.4 | 413.3 | 475.5 | 486.8 | 463.2 | 529.1 | 634.7 |
| 80-84 | 154.6 | 159.8 | 165.4 | 171.8 | 177.9 | 184.9 | 234.1 | 278.2 | 302.4 | 348.7 | 359.4 | 345.0 | 397.7 |
| 85 and over | 102.5 | 106.3 | 110.0 | 114.0 | 121.4 | 129.7 | 162.5 | 207.7 | 256.8 | 297.7 | 348.1 | 383.0 | 396.0 |
| All ages | 14,926.8 | 15,129.0 | 15,336.0 | 15,550.0 | 15,766.7 | 15,981.1 | 17,008.6 | 17,994.2 | 18.916 .7 | 19.760 .2 | 20,557.1 | 21,328.7 | 22,062.1 |
| NUMBER ( ${ }^{\prime} 000$ ) |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 0-14 | 3726.1 | 3,733.5 | 3,743.1 | 3,746.6 | 3,752.8 | 3,737.8 | $3,789.9$ | 3,963.5 | 4,028.0 | 4,050.8 | 4,058.2 | 4,097.1 | 4,178.9 |
| 15-24 | 2,601.9 | 2,614.5 | 2,624.0 | 2,642.9 | 2,655.9 | 2,682.0 | 2,716.4 | $2,613.7$ | 2,638.3 | 2,779.9 | 2,838.5 | 2,875.0 | 2,867.0 |
| 15-44 | 6,882.9 | 7,012.4 | 7,139.4 | 7,271.8 | 7,407.3 | 7,547.5 | 8,033.1 | 8,171.1 | 8,379.9 | $8,499.9$ | 8.618 .1 | 8.695 .6 | $8,771.5$ |
| 45-64 | 2,862.6 | 2,886.1 | 2,919.2 | 2,960.4 | 2,989.1 | 3,017.7 | 3,247.2 | 3,714.8 | 4,253.7 | 4,802.0 | 5,220.9 | 5,453.4 | 5,627.9 |
| $65+$ | 1,455.2 | 1,496.9 | 1,534.2 | 1,571.2 | 1,617.5 | 1,678.0 | 1,938.4 | 2,144.9 | 2,255.1 | 2,407.6 | 2,659.9 | 3,082.6 | 3,483.8 |
| $18+$ | 10,435.5 | 10,638.1 | 10,833.2 | 11,025.4 | 11,217.2 | 11,411.7 | 12,449.7 | 13,286.2 | 14,062.4 | 14,877.5 | 15,650.7 | 16,383.2 | 17,042.2 |
| PERCENTAGE AGE DISTRIBUTION |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 0-14 | 24.96 | 24.68 | 24.41 | 24.09 | 23.80 | 23.39 | 22.28 | 22.03 | 21.29 | 20.50 | 19.74 | 19.21 | 18.94 |
| 15-24 | 17.43 | 17.28 | 17.11 | 17.00 | 16.85 | 16.78 | 15.97 | 14.53 | 13.95 | 14.07 | 13.81 | 13.48 | 13.00 |
| 15-44 | 46.11 | 46.35 | 46.55 | 46.76 | 46.98 | 47.23 | 47.23 | 45.41 | 44.30 | 43.02 | 41.92 | 40.77 | 39.76 |
| 45-64 | 19.18 | 19.08 | 19.03 | 19.04 | 18.96 | 18.88 | 19.09 | 20.64 | 22.49 | 24.30 | 25.40 | 25.57 | 25.51 |
| 65+ | 9.75 | 9.89 | 10.00 | 10.10 | 10.26 | 10.50 | 11.40 | 11.92 | 11.92 | 12.18 | 12.94 | 14.45 | 15.79 |
| $18+$ | 69.91 | 70.32 | 70.64 | 70.90 | 71.14 | 71.41 | 73.20 | 73.84 | 74.34 | 75.29 | 76.13 | 76.81 | 77.25 |
| MASCULINITY RATIOS |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 0-14 | 104.76 | 104.82 | 104.94 | 105.06 | 105.15 | 105.28 | 105.64 | 105.74 | 105.75 | 105.75 | 105.75 | 105.75 | 105.75 |
| 15-24 | 103.21 | 103.42 | 103.50 | 103.60 | 103.72 | 103.72 | 104.27 | 104.83 | 105.36 | 105.48 | 105.48 | 105.48 | 105.49 |
| 15-44 | 103.23 | 103.17 | 103.10 | 103.05 | 102.96 | 102.90 | 102.86 | 103.07 | 103.39 | 103.79 | 104.14 | 104.38 | 104.55 |
| 45-64 | 100.34 | 100.46 | 100.60 | 100.70 | 100.86 | 101.13 | 100.86 | 100.03 | 99.13 | 98.37 | 97.98 | 98.13 | 98.35 |
| $65+$ | 72.87 | 72.68 | 72.32 | 71.98 | 71.87 | 71.67 | 71.57 | 70.99 | 69.59 | 68.63 | 68.27 | 68.47 | 67.70 |
| $18+$ | 97.53 | 97.44 | 97.35 | 97.25 | 97.16 | 97.06 | 96.61 | 96.15 | 95.72 | 95.36 | 94.96 | 94.46 | 93.77 |
| MEAN AND MEDIAN AGES |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Mean | 32.86 | 33.04 | 33.21 | 33.37 | 33.53 | 33.70 | 34.54 | 35.32 | 36.10 | 36.91 | 37.71 | 38.45 | 39.14 |
| Median | 29.61 | 29.87 | 30.12 | 30.38 | 30.62 | 30.86 | 32.18 | 33.52 | 34.68 | 35.84 | 37.01 | 37.68 | 38.24 |

TABLE 3. PROJECTED POPULATION OF AUSTRALIA: GROUPED AGES, MASCULINITY RATIOS, MEAN AND MEDIAN AGES-SERIES B

| ('000) |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Age group | June <br> 1981 | $\begin{aligned} & \text { June } \\ & 1982 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { June } \\ & 1983 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { June } \\ & 1984 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { June } \\ & 1985 \end{aligned}$ | June 1986 | June <br> 1991 | June 1996 | $\begin{aligned} & \text { June } \\ & 2001 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { June } \\ & 2006 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { June } \\ & 2011 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { June } \\ & 2016 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { June } \\ & 202 I \end{aligned}$ |
| PERSONS |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 0-4 | 1,138.5 | 1,151.1 | 1,172.1 | 1,201.8 | 1,241.2 | 1,279.1 | 1,415.9 | 1,455.7 | 1,463.4 | 1,455.5 | 1,497.5 | 1,586.3 | 1,660.5 |
| 5-9 | 1,270.9 | 1,231.3 | 1,204.6 | 1,186.2 | 1,175.5 | 1,180.1 | 1,320.7 | 1,457.3 | 1,4,97.1 | 1,504.9 | 1,497.1 | 1,539.1 | 1,627.8 |
| 10-14 | 1,316.6 | 1,351.1 | 1,367.1 | 1,361.1 | 1,345.9 | 1,304.4 | 1,213.7 | 1,354.1 | 1,490.6 | 1,530.3 | 1,538.1 | 1,530.3 | 1,572.3 |
| 15-19 | 1,298.5 | 1,286.8 | 1,279.2 | 1,289.1 | 1,306.4 | 1,345.6 | 1,333.2 | 1,242.8 | 1,382.9 | 1,519.1 | 1,558.7 | 1,566.5 | 1,558.8 |
| 20-24 | 1,303.4 | 1,327.8 | 1,344.8 | 1,353.8 | 1,349.5 | 1,336.4 | 1,383.2 | 1,370.9 | 1,281.0 | 1,420.4 | 1,555.7 | 1,595.2 | 1,603.0 |
| 25-29 | 1,231.7 | 1,248.7 | 1,267.7 | 1,292.5 | 1,320.9 | 1,349.5 | 1,382.4 | 1,429.0 | 1,416.8 | 1,327.3 | 1,466.0 | 1,600.7 | 1,640.0 |
| 30-34 | 1,225.4 | 1,218.4 | 1,230.5 | 1,243.5 | 1,257.8 | 1,269.0 | 1,386.5 | 1,419.4 | 1,465.9 | 1,453.9 | 1,364.9 | 1,503.2 | 1,637.6 |
| 35-39 | 989.6 | 1,066.7 | 1,130.0 | 1,173.3 | 1,207.7 | 1,248.0 | 1,291.9 | 1,409.1 | 1,442.1 | 1,488.8 | 1,477.1 | 1,388.9 | 1,526.9 |
| 40-44 | 834.3 | 864.0 | 887.3 | 919.6 | 964.9 | 999.0 | 1,255.9 | 1,299.9 | 1,416.8 | $1,450.0$ | 1,496.9 | 1,485.6 | 1,398.5 |
| 45-49 | 734.8 | 743.6 | 759.8 | 786.0 | 806.8 | 834.0 | 997.3 | 1,251.2 | 1,295.1 | 1,411.2 | 1,444.3 | 1,491.4 | 1,480.6 |
| 50-54 | 773.2 | 763.7 | 749.8 | 736.0 | 731.3 | 725.7 | 823.8 | 983.9 | 1,232.6 | 1,276.2 | 1,390.3 | 1,423.1 | 1,469.9 |
| 55-59 | 740.6 | 743.2 | 748.5 | 753.1 | 747.8 | 752.0 | 707.4 | 802.5 | 957.7 | 1,198.3 | 1,241.0 | 1,352.0 | 1,383.9 |
| 60-64 | 613.9 | 635.7 | 661.0 | 685.3 | 703.2 | 706.0 | 718.8 | 677.2 | 768.2 | 916.3 | 1,145.2 | 1,186.9 | 1,293.6 |
| 65-69 | 535.8 | 541.7 | 542.3 | 538.9 | 545.3 | 568.2 | 654.5 | 667.0 | 629.8 | 715.0 | 853.0 | 1,065.4 | 1,105.8 |
| 70-74 | 401.2 | 416.6 | 430.7 | 447.2 | 462.7 | 470.4 | 502.9 | 578.6 | 590.6 | 559.4 | 636.2 | 760.2 | 949.6 |
| 75-79 | 261.1 | 272.6 | 285.7 | 299.3 | 310.1 | 324.9 | 384.4 | 413.3 | 475.5 | 486.8 | 463.2 | 529.1 | 634.7 |
| 80-84 | 154.6 | 159.8 | 165.4 | 171.8 | 177.9 | 184.9 | 234.1 | 278.2 | 302.4 | 348.7 | 359.4 | 345.0 | 397.7 |
| 85 and over | 102.5 | 106.3 | 110.0 | 114.0 | 121.4 | 129.7 | 162.5 | 207.7 | 256.8 | 297.7 | 348.1 | 383.0 | 396.0 |
| All ages | 14,926.8 | 15,129.0 | 15,336.6 | 15,552.5 | 15,776.5 | 16,006.9 | 17,169.0 | 18,297.8 | 19,365.4 | 20,359.6 | 21,332.9 | 22,331.9 | 23,337.1 |
| NUMBER ( ${ }^{(000}$ ) |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 0-14 | 3,726.1 | 3,733.6 | 3,743.8 | 3,749.1 | 3,762.6 | 3,763.6 | 3,950.3 | 4,267.0 | 4,451.1 | 4,490.7 | 4,532.7 | 4,655.7 | 4,860.7 |
| 15-24 | 2,601.9 | 2,614.5 | 2,624.0 | 2,642.9 | 2,655.9 | 2,682.0 | 2,716.4 | 2,613.7 | 2,664.0 | 2,939.4 | 3,114.5 | 3,161.7 | 3,161.7 |
| 15-4.4 | 6,882.9 | 7,012.4 | 7,139.4 | 7,271.8 | 7,407.3 | 7,547.5 | 8,033.1 | 8,171.1 | 8,405.5 | 8,659.4 | 8,919.4 | 9,140.1 | 9,364.7 |
| 45-64 | 2,862.6 | 2,886.1 | 2,919.2 | 2,960.4 | 2,989.1 | 3,017.7 | 3,247.2 | 3,714.8 | 4,253.7 | 4,802.0 | 5,220.9 | 5,453.4 | 5,627.9 |
| $65+$ | 1,455.2 | 1,496.9 | 1,534.2 | 1,571.2 | 1,617.5 | 1,678.0 | 1,938.4 | 2,144.9 | 2,255.1 | 2,407.6 | 2,659.9 | 3,082.6 | 3,483.8 |
| 18+ | 10,435.5 | 10,638.1 | 10,833.2 | 11,025.4 | 11,217.2 | 11,411.7 | 12,449.7 | 13,286.2 | 14,063.1 | 14,953.5 | 15,865.9 | 16,740.7 | 17,543.6 |
| PERCENTAGE AGE DISTRIBUTION |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 0-14 | 24.96 | 24.68 | 24.41 | 24.11 | 23.85 | 23.51 | 23.01 | 23.32 | 22.98 | 22.06 | 21.25 | 20.85 | 20.83 |
| 15-24 | 17.43 | 17.28 | 17.11 | 16.99 | 16.83 | 16.76 | 15.82 | 14.28 | 13.76 | 14.44 | 14.60 | 14.16 | 13.55 |
| 15-44 | 46.11 | 46.35 | 46.55 | 46.76 | 46.95 | 47.15 | 46.79 | 44.66 | 43.40 | 42.53 | 41.81 | 40.93 | 40.13 |
| 45-64 | 19.18 | 19.08 | 19.03 | 19.03 | 18.95 | 18.85 | 18.91 | 20.30 | 21.97 | 23.59 | 24.47 | 24.42 | 24.12 |
| 65+ | 9.75 | 9.89 | 10.00 | 10.10 | 10.25 | 10.48 | 11.29 | 11.72 | 11.65 | 11.83 | 12.47 | 13.80 | 14.93 |
| 18+ | 69.91 | 70.32 | 70.64 | 70.89 | 71.10 | 71.29 | 72.51 | 72.61 | 72.62 | 73.45 | 74.37 | 74.96 | 75.17 |
| MASCULINITY RATIOS |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 0-14 | 104.76 | 104.82 | 104.94 | 105.06 | 105.15 | 105.28 | 105.63 | 105.71 | 105.70 | 105.70 | 105.71 | 105.70 | 105.69 |
| 15-24 | 103.21 | 103.42 | 103.50 | 103.60 | 103.72 | 103.72 | 104.27 | 104.83 | 105.35 | 105.45 | 105.42 | 105.42 | 105.42 |
| 15-44 | 103.23 | 103.17 | 103.10 | 103.05 | 102.96 | 102.90 | 102.86 | 103.07 | 103.40 | 103.81 | 104.16 | 104.38 | 104.53 |
| 45-64 | 100.34 | 100.46 | 100.60 | 100.70 | 100.86 | 101.13 | 100.86 | 100.03 | 99.13 | 98.37 | 97.98 | 98.13 | 98.35 |
| $65+$ | 72.87 | 72.68 | 72.32 | 71.98 | 71.87 | 71.67 | 71.57 | 70.99 | 69.59 | 68.63 | 68.27 | 68.47 | 67.70 |
| $18+$ | 97.53 | 97.44 | 97.35 | 97.25 | 97.16 | 97.06 | 96.61 | 96.15 | 95.72 | 95.40 | 95.08 | 94.66 | 94.06 |
| MEAN AND MEDIAN AGES |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Mean | 32.86 | 33.04 | 33.21 | 33.37 | 33.51 | 33.65 | 34.24 | 34.82 | 35.44 | 36.13 | 36.78 | 37.34 | 37.84 |
| Median | 29.61 | 29.87 | 30.12 | 30.37 | 30.60 | 30.81 | 31.88 | 32.99 | 33.88 | 34.89 | 35.67 | 35.87 | 36.17 |

TABLE 3. PROJECTED POPULATION OF AUSTRALIA: GROUPED AGES, MASCULINITY RATIOS, MEAN AND MEDIAN AGES-SERIES C ('000)

| Age group | June 1981 | June 1982 | June 1983 | June 1984 | June 1985 | June 1986 | June 199I | $\begin{aligned} & \text { June } \\ & 1996 \end{aligned}$ | June $2001$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { June } \\ & 2006 \end{aligned}$ | June $2011$ | June $2016$ | June 2021 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| PERSONS |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 0.4 | 1,138.5 | 1,157.5 | 1,184.1 | 1,218.3 | 1,256.6 | 1,284.3 | 1,338.4 | 1,392.6 | 1,419.9 | 1,429.3 | 1,469.9 | 1,531.6 | 1,583.6 |
| 5-9 | 1,270.9 | 1,236.5 | 1,215.3 | 1,202.6 | 1,198.0 | 1,208.9 | 1,354.6 | 1,408.7 | 1,462.8 | 1,490.1 | 1,499.6 | 1,540.2 | 1,601.9 |
| 10-14 | 1,316.6 | 1,355.4 | 1,375.7 | 1,374.2 | 1,363.7 | 1,327.2 | 1,265.2 | 1,410.8 | 1,464.8 | 1,518.9 | 1,546.2 | 1,555.8 | 1,596.4 |
| 15-19 | 1,298.5 | 1,291.1 | 1,287.6 | 1,301.6 | 1,322.9 | 1,366.1 | 1,376.5 | 1,314.8 | 1,460.0 | 1,513.9 | 1,567.9 | 1,595.1 | 1,604.7 |
| 20-24 | 1,303.4 | 1,334.3 | 1,357.4 | 1,372.1 | 1,372.8 | 1,364.3 | 1,431.6 | 1,441.9 | 1,380.5 | 1,524.9 | 1,578.5 | 1,632.2 | 1,659.3 |
| 25-29 | 1,231.7 | 1,255.3 | 1,281.0 | 1,312.7 | 1,348.0 | 1,383.4 | 1,444.1 | 1,511.0 | 1,521.3 | 1,460.2 | 1,603.9 | 1,657.3 | 1,710.8 |
| 30-34 | 1,225.4 | 1,223.7 | 1,241.4 | 1,260.2 | 1,280.7 | 1,298.2 | 1,449.4 | 1,510.0 | 1,576.7 | 1,587.1 | 1,526.4 | 1,669.7 | 1,723.1 |
| 35-39 | 989.6 | 1,070.0 | 1,137.0 | 1,184.4 | 1,223.4 | 1,268.6 | 1,341.4 | 1,492.2 | 1,552.9 | 1,619.7 | 1,630.4 | 1,570.3 | 1,713.5 |
| 40-44 | 834.3 | 866.1 | 891.6 | 926.4 | 974.4 | 1,011.5 | 1,288.8 | 1,361.6 | 1,511.9 | 1,572.5 | 1,639.5 | 1,650.6 | 1,591.4 |
| 45-49 | 734.8 | 744.9 | 762.6 | 790.4 | 813.0 | 842.0 | 1,017.7 | 1,291.7 | 1,364.2 | 1,513.2 | 1,573.5 | 1,640.4 | 1,651.7 |
| 50-54 | 773.2 | 764.7 | 752.0 | 739.3 | 735.7 | 731.4 | 837.3 | 1,009.6 | 1,278.0 | 1,349.5 | 1,496.0 | 1,555.4 | 1,621.7 |
| 55-59 | 740.6 | 744.2 | 750.5 | 756.0 | 751.8 | 756.9 | 717.9 | 820.6 | 987.5 | 1,247.2 | 1,316.9 | 1,459.2 | 1,516.9 |
| 60-64 | 613.9 | 636.7 | 663.0 | 688.3 | 707.1 | 710.9 | 728.3 | 692.0 | 790.1 | 949.4 | 1,196.5 | 1,263.9 | 1,400.4 |
| 65-69 | 535.8 | 542.7 | 544.4 | 542.0 | 549.4 | 573.3 | 664.0 | 680.9 | 648.6 | 740.4 | 888.7 | 1,117.9 | 1,182.2 |
| 70-74 | 401.2 | 417.2 | 432.0 | 449.3 | 465.6 | 474.1 | 511.1 | 590.9 | 606.7 | 579.8 | 662.5 | 1795.7 | 1,000.0 |
| 75-79 | 261.1 | 272.9 | 286.5 | 300.4 | 311.6 | 326.9 | 389.4 | 422.1 | 487.6 | 502.1 | 482.2 | 553.1 | 666.4 |
| 80-84 | 154.6 | 159.9 | 165.7 | 172.3 | 178.6 | 185.8 | 236.5 | 282.8 | 309.8 | 358.7 | 371.9 | 360.3 | 416.8 |
| 85 and over | 102.5 | 106.4 | 110.2 | 114.2 | 121.7 | 130.0 | 163.6 | 210.0 | 261.0 | 304.5 | 357.9 | 396.0 | 412.5 |
| All ages | 14,926.8 | 15,179.5 | 15,438.0 | 15,704.6 | 15,974.9 | 16,243.8 | 17,555.8 | 18,843.9 | 20,084.1 | 21,261.4 | 22,408.5 | 23,544.7 | 24,653.4 |
| NUMBER ( ${ }^{\prime} 000$ ) |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 0-14 | 3,726.1 | 3,749.4 | 3,775.1 | 3,795.2 | 3,818.3 | 3,820.3 | 3,958.2 | 4,212.0 | 4,347.5 | 4,438.4 | 4,515.8 | 4,627.6 | 4,781.8 |
| 15-24 | 2,601.9 | 2,625.4 | 2,645.1 | 2,673.6 | 2,695.7 | 2,730.4 | 2,808.1 | 2,756.7 | 2,840.5 | 3,038.8 | 3,146.4 | 3,227.4 | 3,264.0 |
| 15-44 | 6,882.9 | 7,040.5 | 7,196.1 | 7,357.3 | 7,522.2 | 7,692.1 | 8,331.8 | 8,631.5 | 9,003.2 | 9,278.3 | 9,546.7 | 9,775.3 | 10,002.7 |
| 45-64 | 2,862.6 | 2,890.5 | 2,928.1 | 2,974.0 | 3,007.6 | 3,041.2 | 3,301.1 | 3,813.8 | 4,419.8 | 5,059.2 | 5,582.8 | 5,918.9 | 6,190.8 |
| 65+ | 1,455.2 | 1,499.1 | 1,538.7 | 1,578.1 | 1,627.0 | 1,690.1 | 1,964.7 | 2,186.6 | 2,313.6 | 2,485.5 | 2,763.2 | 3,222.9 | 3,678.0 |
| 18+ | 10,435.5 | 10,670.4 | 10,898.5 | 11,124.3 | 11,350.3 | 11,579.7 | 12,802.3 | 13,843.0 | 14,847.9 | 15,913.5 | 16,953.4 | 17,964.6 | 18,912.1 |
| PERCENTAGE AGE DISTRIBUTION |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 0-14 | 24.96 | 24.70 | 24.45 | 24.17 | 23.90 | 23.52 | 22.55 | 22.35 | 21.65 | 20.88 | 20.15 | 19.65 | 19.40 |
| 15-24 | 17.43 | 17.30 | 17.13 | 17.02 | 16.87 | 16.81 | 16.00 | 14.63 | 14.14 | 14.29 | 14.04 | 13.71 | 13.24 |
| 15-44 | 46.11 | 46.38 | 46.61 | 46.85 | 47.09 | 47.35 | 47.46 | 45.81 | 44.83 | 43.64 | 42.60 | 41.52 | 40.57 |
| 45-64 | 19.18 | 19.04 | 18.97 | 18.94 | 18.83 | 18.72 | 18.80 | 20.24 | 22.01 | 23.80 | 24.91 | 25.14 | 25.11 |
| $65+$ | 9.75 | 9.88 | 9.97 | 10.05 | 10.18 | 10.40 | 11.19 | 11.60 | 11.52 | 11.69 | 12.33 | 13.69 | 14.92 |
| 18+ | 69.91 | 70.29 | 70.60 | 70.83 | 71.05 | 71.29 | 72.92 | 73.46 | 73.93 | 74.85 | 75.66 | 76.30 | 76.71 |
| MASCULINITY RATIOS |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 0-14 | 104.76 | 104.86 | 105.01 | 105.16 | 105.28 | 105.43 | 105.86 | 105.96 | 105.95 | 105.94 | 105.94 | 105.92 | 105.91 |
| 15-24 | 103.21 | 103.40 | 103.47 | 103.56 | 103.68 | 103.69 | 104.35 | 105.05 | 105.65 | 105.77 | 105.75 | 105.74 | 105.73 |
| 15-44 | 103.23 | 103.17 | 103.10 | 103.05 | 102.96 | 102.91 | 102.88 | 103.10 | 103.43 | 103.85 | 104.23 | 104.50 | 104.67 |
| 45-64 | 100.34 | 100.42 | 100.51 | 100.59 | 100.73 | 100.98 | 100.72 | 100.01 | 99.23 | 98.51 | 98.10 | 98.19 | 98.37 |
| $65+$ | 72.87 | 72.68 | 72.32 | 71.98 | 71.85 | 71.63 | 71.40 | 70.70 | 69.20 | 68.22 | 67.93 | 68.26 | 67.66 |
| $18+$ | 97.53 | 97.44 | 97.34 | 97.24 | 97.16 | 97.06 | 96.63 | 96.21 | 95.86 | 95.57 | 95.25 | 94.83 | 94.23 |
| MEAN AND MEDIAN AGES |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Mean | 32.86 | 33.02 | 33.16 | 33.30 | 33.43 | 33.58 | 34.31 | 35.00 | 35.70 | 36.45 | 37.18 | 37.87 | 38.52 |
| Median | 29.61 | 29.84 | 30.06 | 30.29 | 30.50 | 30.71 | 31.91 | 33.15 | 34.20 | 35.30 | 36.31 | 36.87 | 37.44 |

TABLE 3. PROJECTED POPULATION OF AUSTRALIA: GROUPED AGES, MASCULINITY RATIOS, MEAN AND MEDIAN AGES-SERIES D ( 000 )

| Age group | June 1981 | $\begin{aligned} & \text { June } \\ & 1982 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { June } \\ & 1983 \end{aligned}$ | June 1984 | $\begin{aligned} & \text { June } \\ & 1985 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { June } \\ & 1986 \end{aligned}$ | June 1991 | $\begin{aligned} & \text { June } \\ & 1996 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { June } \\ & 2001 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { June } \\ & 2006 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { June } \\ & 2011 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { June } \\ & 2016 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { June } \\ & 202 I \end{aligned}$ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| PERSONS |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 0-4 | 1,138.5 | 1,157.5 | 1,184.8 | 1,220.8 | 1,266.5 | 1,310.6 | 1,477.7 | 1,543.4 | 1,575.3 | 1,593.3 | 1,664.0 | 1,782.4 | 1,884.8 |
| 5-9 | 1,270.9 | 1,236.5 | 1,215.3 | 1,202.6 | 1,198.0 | 1,208.9 | 1,380.8 | 1,547.7 | 1,613.4 | 1,645.3 | 1,663.3 | 1,734.0 | 1.852 .3 |
| 10-14 | 1,316.6 | 1,355.4 | 1,375.7 | 1,374.2 | 1,363.7 | 1,327.2 | 1,265.2 | 1,437.0 | 1,603.7 | 1,669.4 | 1.701 .2 | 1,719.3 | 1,789.9 |
| 15-19 | 1,298.5 | 1,291.1 | 1,287.6 | 1,301.6 | 1,322.9 | 1,366.1 | 1,376.5 | 1,314.8 | 1,486.1 | 1,652.4 | 1,717.9 | 1.749 .7 | $1,767.8$ |
| 20-24 | 1,303.4 | 1,334.3 | 1,357.4 | 1,372.1 | 1,372.8 | 1,364.3 | 1,431.6 | 1,441.9 | 1,380.5 | 1,550.9 | 1,716.3 | 1,781.5 | 1,813.1 |
| 25-29 | 1,231.7 | 1,255.3 | 1,281.0 | 1,312.7 | 1,348.0 | 1,383.4 | 1,444.1 | 1,511.0 | 1,521.3 | 1,460.2 | 1.629.8 | 1,794.4 | 1,859.3 |
| 30-34 | 1,225.4 | 1,223.7 | 1,241.4 | 1,260.2 | 1,280.7 | 1,298.2 | 1,449.4 | 1.510 .0 | 1,576.7 | 1,587.1 | 1,526.4 | 1,695.5 | 1,859.7 |
| 35-39 | 989.6 | 1,070.0 | 1,137.0 | 1,184.4 | 1,223.4 | 1,268.6 | 1,341.4 | 1,492.2 | 1,552.9 | 1,619.7 | 1,630.4 | $1,570.3$ | 1,739.1 |
| 40-44 | 834.3 | 866.1 | 891.6 | 926.4 | 974.4 | 1,011.5 | 1,288.8 | 1,361.6 | 1.511 .9 | 1,572.5 | 1,639.5 | 1,650.6 | 1,591.4 |
| 45-49 | 734.8 | 744.9 | 762.6 | 790.4 | 813.0 | 842.0 | 1,017.7 | 1,291.7 | 1,364.2 | 1,513.2 | 1.573 .5 | 1.640 .4 | 1,651.7 |
| 50-54 | 773.2 | 764.7 | 752.0 | 739.3 | 735.7 | 731.4 | 837.3 | 1,009.6 | 1,278.0 | 1.349 .5 | 1,496.0 | 1,555.4 | 1,621.7 |
| 55-59 | 740.6 | 744.2 | 750.5 | 756.0 | 751.8 | 756.9 | 717.9 | 820.6 | 987.5 | 1,247.2 | 1,316.9 | 1.459 .2 | 1.516 .9 |
| 60-64 | 613.9 | - 636.7 | 663.0 | 688.3 | 707.1 | 710.9 | 728.3 | 692.0 | 790.1 | 949.4 | 1,196.5 | 1,263.9 | 1,400.4 |
| 65-69 | 535.8 | 542.7 | 544.4 | 542.0 | 549.4 | 573.3 | 664.0 | 680.9 | 648.6 | 740.4 | 888.7 | 1,117.9 | 1,182.2 |
| 70-74 | 401.2 | 417.2 | 432.0 | 449.3 | 465.6 | 474.1 | 511.1 | 590.9 | 606.7 | 579.8 | 662.5 | 795.7 | 1,000.0 |
| 75-79 | 261.1 | 272.9 | 286.5 | 300.4 | 311.6 | 326.9 | 389.4 | 422.1 | 487.6 | 502.1 | 482.2 | 553.1 | ¢ 666.4 |
| 80-84 | 154.6 | 160.0 | 165.7 | 172.3 | 178.6 | 185.8 | 236.5 | 282.8 | 309.8 | 358.7 | 371.9 | 360.3 | 416.8 |
| 85 and over | 102.5 | 106.4 | 110.2 | 114.2 | 121.7 | 130.0 | 163.6 | 210.0 | 261.0 | 304.5 | 357.9 | 396.0 | 412.5 |
| All ages | 14,926.8 | 15,179.6 | 15,438.7 | 15,707.1 | 15,984.8 | 16.270.1 | 17.721 .3 | 19.160 .0 | 20.555.1 | 21,895.5 | 23,235.0 | 24,619.5 | 26.026 .1 |
| NUMBER ('000) |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 0-14 | 3,726.1 | 3,749.4 | 3,775.8 | 3,797.7 | 3.828 .2 | 3.846 .6 | 4.123 .7 | 4.528 .1 | 4.792 .4 | 4.907 .9 | 5.028 .6 | 5,235.7 | 5,527.0 |
| 15-24 | 2,601.9 | 2,625.4 | 2,645.1 | 2,673.6 | 2,695.7 | 2.730 .4 | 2,808.1 | 2,756.7 | 2,866.6 | 3,203.4 | 3,434.3 | 3,531.2 | 3,580.8 |
| 15-44 | 6,882.9 | 7,040.5 | 7,196.1 | 7,357.3 | 7,522.2 | 7.692 .1 | 8,331.8 | $8,631.5$ | 9,029.4 | 9,442.9 | 9,860.4 | 10,242.0 | $10,630.3$ |
| 45-64 | 2,862.6 | 2,890.5 | 2,928.1 | 2,974.0 | 3,007.6 | 3,041.2 | 3,301.1 | 3,813.8 | 4.419 .8 | 5,059.2 | 5,582.8 | 5,918.9 | 6,190.8 |
| $65+$ | 1,455.2 | 1,499.1 | 1,538.7 | 1,578.1 | 1,627.0 | 1,690.1 | 1,964.7 | 2,186.6 | 2,313.6 | 2,485.5 | 2,763.2 | 3,222.9 | 3,678.0 |
| $18+$ | 10,435.5 | 10,670.4 | 10,898.5 | 11,124.3 | 11,350.3 | 11,579.7 | 12,802.3 | 13,843.0 | 14,848.6 | 15,991.5 | 17,176.3 | 18,338.1 | 19,440.1 |
| PERCENTAGE AGE DISTRIBUTION |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 0-14 | 24.96 | 24.70 | 24.46 | 24.18 | 23.95 | 23.64 | 23.27 | 23.63 | 23.31 | 22.42 | 21.64 | 21.27 | 21.24 |
| 15-24 | 17.43 | 17.30 | 17.13 | 17.02 | 16.86 | 16.78 | 15.85 | 14.39 | 13.95 | 14.63 | 14.78 | 14.34 | 13.76 |
| 15-44 | 46.11 | 46.38 | 46.61 | 46.84 | 47.06 | 47.28 | 47.02 | 45.05 | 43.93 | 43.13 | 42.44 | 41.60 | 40.84 |
| 45-64 | 19.18 | 19.04 | 18.97 | 18.93 | 18.82 | 18.69 | 18.63 | 19.91 | 21.50 | 23.11 | 24.03 | 24.04 | 23.79 |
| 65+ | 9.75 | 9.88 | 9.97 | 10.05 | 10.18 | 10.39 | 11.09 | 11.41 | 11.26 | 11.35 | 11.89 | 13.09 | 14.13 |
| 18+ | 69.91 | 70.29 | 70.59 | 70.82 | 71.01 | 71.17 | 72.24 | 72.25 | 72.24 | 73.04 | 73.92 | 74.49 | 74.69 |
| MASCULINITY RATIOS |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 0-14 | 104.76 | 104.86 | 105.01 | 105.16 | 105.28 | 105.43 | 105.84 | 105.91 | 105.89 | 105.88 | 105.87 | 105.86 | 105.83 |
| 15-24 | 103.21 | 103.40 | 103.47 | 103.56 | 103.68 | 103.69 | 104.35 | 105.05 | 105.65 | 105.73 | 105.67 | 105.65 | 105.65 |
| 15-44 | 103.23 | 103.17 | 103.10 | 103.05 | 102.96 | 102.91 | 102.88 | 103.10 | 103.43 | 103.87 | 104.25 | 104.50 | 104.65 |
| 45-64 | 100.34 | 100.42 | 100.51 | 100.59 | 100.73 | 100.98 | 100.72 | 100.01 | 99.23 | 98.51 | 98.10 | 98.19 | 98.37 |
| $65+$ | 72.87 | 72.68 | 72.32 | 71.98 | 71.85 | 71.63 | 71.40 | 70.70 | 69.20 | 68.22 | 67.93 | 68.26 | 67.66 |
| $18+$ | 97.53 | 97.44 | 97.34 | 97.24 | 97.16 | 97.06 | 96.63 | 96.21 | 95.86 | 95.61 | 95.37 | 95.02 | 94.49 |
| MEAN AND MEDIAN AGES |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | 32.86 | 33.02 | 33.16 | 33.29 | 33.41 | 33.53 | 34.01 | 34.51 | 35.06 | 35.69 | 36.29 | $36.82$ | $37.29$ |
| Median | 29.61 | 29.84 | 30.06 | 30.28 | 30.48 | 30.66 | 31.63 | 32.64 | 33.44 | 34.35 | 34.99 | 35.18 | 35.52 |

TARLE A. PROJECTED BIRTHS, DEATHS AND NATURAL INCREASE(2), AUSTRALIA
(' 000 )

|  | SERIES A |  |  | SERIES B |  |  | SERIES C |  |  | SERIES D |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Year ending June | Births | Deaths | Natural increase (a) | Births | Deaths | Natural increase (a) | Births | Deaths | Natural increase <br> (a) | Births | Deaths | Natural increase (a) |
| 1982 | 237.6 | 110.4 | 127.2 | 237.7 | 110.4 | 127.3 | 238.2 | 110.5 | 127.7 | 238.3 | 110.5 | 127.8 |
| 1983 | 243.3 | 111.3 | 132.0 | 243.9 | 111.3 | 132.6 | 245.0 | 111.6 | 133.5 | 245.7 | 111.6 | 134.1 |
| 1984 | 251.4 | 112.2 | 139.2 | 253.2 | 112.2 | 140.9 | 254.3 | 112.7 | 141.7 | 256.1 | 112.7 | 143.5 |
| 1985 | 254.8 | 113.1 | 141.8 | 262.2 | 113.1 | 149.0 | 259.0 | 113.7 | 145.3 | 266.4 | 113.7 | 152.7 |
| 1986 | 253.3 | 113.9 | 139.4 | 269.5 | 114.0 | 155.5 | 258.5 | 114.7 | 143.8 | 275.0 | 114.8 | 160.2 |
| 1987 | 251.3 | 116.9 | 134.4 | 275.1 | 117.1 | 158.0 | 257.5 | 117.8 | 139.7 | 281.9 | 118.0 | 163.9 |
| 1988 | 251.1 | 119.9 | 131.2 | 278.7 | 120.1 | 158.6 | 258.3 | 121.0 | 137.3 | 286.7 | 121.2 | 165.5 |
| 1989 | 253.1 | 122.9 | 130.2 | 281.0 | 123.1 | 157.9 | 261.3 | 124.2 | 137.1 | 290.1 | 124.5 | 165.7 |
| 1990 | 254.9 | 125.8 | 129.1 | 283.0 | 126.1 | 157.0 | 264.1 | 127.4 | 136.7 | 293.3 | 127.6 | 165.7 |
| 1991 | 256.5 | 128.7 | 127.8 | 284.9 | 129.0 | 155.9 | 266.7 | 130.5 | 136.2 | 296.3 | 130.8 | 165.5 |
| 1992 | 258.0 | 131.6 | 126.4 | 286.6 | 131.9 | 154.7 | 269.1 | 133.6 | 135.5 | 299.0 | 133.9 | 165.1 |
| 1993 | 259.0 | 134.5 | 124.5 | 287.8 | 134.7 | 153.0 | 271.0 | 136.7 | 134.3 | 301.2 | 137.0 | 164.2 |
| 1994 | 259.6 | 137.3 | 122.3 | 288.5 | 137.6 | 151.0 | 272.5 | 139.7 | 132.7 | 302.9 | 140.0 | 162.9 |
| 1995 | 260.1 | 140.1 | 120.0 | 289.1 | 140.3 | 148.8 | 273.8 | 142.7 | 131.1 | 304.5 | 143.0 | 161.5 |
| 1996 | 260.6 | 142.8 | 117.7 | 289.7 | 143.1 | 146.6 | 275.2 | 145.8 | 129.4 | 306.0 | 146.1 | 159.9 |
| 1997 | 261.0 | 145.5 | 115.5 | 290.3 | 145.8 | 144.4 | 276.5 | 148.7 | 127.7 | 307.5 | 149.0 | 158.5 |
| 1998 | 261.1 | 148.2 | 112.9 | 290.4 | 148.5 | 141.9 | 277.4 | 151.7 | 125.8 | 308.6 | 152.0 | 156.6 |
| 1999 | 260.7 | 150.9 | 109.8 | 290.0 | 151.2 | 138.9 | 277.9 | 154.6 | 123.3 | 309.2 | 154.9 | 154.3 |
| 2000 | 260.0 | 153.5 | 106.5 | 289.4 | 153.8 | 135.6 | 278.2 | 157.5 | 120.7 | 309.6 | 157.8 | 151.7 |
| 2001 | 259.1 | 156.1 | 103.0 | 288.5 | 156.4 | 132.1 | 278.1 | 160.4 | 117.7 | 309.7 | 160.7 | 149.0 |
| 2002 | 258.0 | 158.7 | 99.3 | 287.6 | 159.0 | 128.7 | 277.9 | 163.2 | 114.7 | 309.9 | 163.6 | 146.3 |
| 2003 | 257.3 | 161.2 | 96.1 | 287.3 | 161.5 | 125.7 | 278.2 | 166.1 | 112.1 | 310.6 | 166.5 | 144.1 |
| 2004 | 257.1 | 163.7 | 93.4 | 287.4 | 164.0 | 123.4 | 279.0 | 168.9 | 110.1 | 311.8 | 169.3 | 142.5 |
| 2005 | 257.2 | 166.2 | 91.1 | 288.1 | 166.5 | 121.5 | 280.1 | 171.7 | 108.4 | 313.6 | 172.1 | 141.5 |
| 2006 | 257.6 | 168.6 | 89.0 | 289.2 | 169.0 | 120.1 | 281.5 | 174.5 | 107.0 | 315.8 | 174.9 | 140.9 |
| 2007 | 258.0 | 171.1 | 86.9 | 290.6 | 171.5 | 119.1 | 282.9 | 177.3 | 105.6 | 318.4 | 177.8 | 140.7 |
| 2008 | 258.8 | 173.5 | 85.3 | 292.8 | 174.0 | 118.8 | 284.7 | 180.1 | 104.6 | 321.8 | 180.6 | 141.2 |
| 2009 | 260.0 | 175.9 | 84.1 | 295.7 | 176.5 | 119.2 | 287.0 | 182.9 | 104.1 | 325.8 | 183.4 | 142.4 |
| 2010 | 261.7 | 178.4 | 83.3 | 299.1 | 179.0 | 120.1 | 289.6 | 185.7 | 103.9 | 330.4 | 186.3 | 144.1 |
| 2011 | 263.4 | 180.8 | 82.6 | 302.7 | 181.4 | 121.3 | 292.3 | 188.5 | 103.8 | 335.3 | 189.2 | 146.1 |
| 2012 | 264.9 | 183.3 | 81.6 | 306.4 | 183.9 | 122.5 | 294.8 | 191.4 | 103.4 | 340.1 | 192.1 | 148.0 |
| 2013 | 266.3 | 185.8 | 80.6 | 310.2 | 186.4 | 123.8 | 297.3 | 194.3 | 103.0 | 345.1 | 195.0 | 150.1 |
| 2014 | 267.7 | 188.2 | 79.5 | 314.0 | 188.9 | 125.1 | 299.6 | 197.2 | 102.4 | 350.1 | 198.0 | 152.1 |
| 2015 | 269.0 | 190.8 | 78.2 | 317.6 | 191.5 | 126.1 | 301.8 | 200.3 | 101.6 | 354.9 | 201.0 | 153.9 |
| 2016 | 270.3 | 193.4 | 76.9 | 320.9 | 194.1 | 126.8 | 304.0 | 203.3 | 100.8 | 359.3 | 204.1 | 155.3 |
| 2017 | 271.4 | 196.0 | 75.4 | 323.8 | 196.8 | 127.0 | 306.1 | 206.4 | 99.7 | 363.4 | 207.3 | 156.1 |
| 2018 | 272.6 | 198.7 | 73.9 | 326.5 | 199.5 | 127.0 | 308.1 | 209.6 | 98.5 | 367.2 | 210.5 | 156.7 |
| 2019 | 273.5 | 201.5 | 72.0 | 328.9 | 202.3 | 126.5 | 309.9 | 212.9 | 97.0 | 370.6 | 213.8 | 156.8 |
| 2020 | 274.3 | 204.4 | 69.9 | 330.9 | 205.2 | 125.7 | 311.6 | 216.3 | 95.2 | 373.7 | 217.3 | 156.4 |
| 2021 | 274.9 | 207.4 | 67.5 | 332.5 | 208.3 | 124.3 | 313.0 | 219.9 | 93.1 | 376.4 | 220.8 | 155.6 |

[^1]TABLE 5. PROIECTED CRUDE BIRTH RATES, CRUDE DEATH RATES AND RATES OF NATURAL INCREASE(a), AUSTRALIA (per thousand of mean population)

|  | SERIES A |  |  | SERIES B |  |  | SERIES C |  |  | SERIES D |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Year ending June | Births | Deaths | Natural increase <br> (a) | Births | Deaths | Natural increase (a) | Births | Deaths | Natural increase <br> (a) | Births | Deaths | Natural increase <br> (a) |
| 1982 | 15.8 | 7.3 | 8.5 | 15.8 | 7.4 | 8.5 | 15.8 | 7.3 | 8.5 | 15.8 | 7.3 | 8.5 |
| 1983 | 16.0 | 7.3 | 8.7 | 16.0 | 7.3 | 8.7 | 16.0 | 7.3 | 8.7 | 16.1 | 7.3 | 8.8 |
| 1984 | 16.3 | 7.3 | 9.0 | 16.4 | 7.3 | 9.1 | 16.3 | 7.2 | 9.1 | 16.5 | 7.2 | 9.2 |
| 1985 | 16.3 | 7.2 | 9.1 | 16.7 | 7.2 | 9.5 | 16.4 | 7.2 | 9.2 | 16.8 | 7.2 | 9.6 |
| 1986 | 16.0 | 7.2 | 8.8 | 17.0 | 7.2 | 9.8 | 16.1 | 7.1 | 8.9 | 17.1 | 7.1 | 9.9 |
| 1987 | 15.6 | 7.3 | 8.4 | 17.1 | 7.3 | 9.8 | 15.7 | 7.2 | 8.5 | 17.2 | 7.2 | 10.0 |
| 1988 | 15.4 | 7.4 | 8.1 | 17.0 | 7.3 | 9.7 | 15.5 | 7.3 | 8.3 | 17.2 | 7.3 | 9.9 |
| 1989 | 15.3 | 7.5 | 7.9 | 16.9 | 7.4 | 9.5 | 15.5 | 7.4 | 8.1 | 17.1 | 7.3 | 9.8 |
| 1990 | 15.3 | 7.5 | 7.7 | 16.8 | 7.5 | 9.3 | 15.4 | 7.4 | 8.0 | 17.0 | 7.4 | 9.6 |
| 1991 | 15.2 | 7.6 | 7.6 | 16.7 | 7.6 | 9.1 | 15.3 | 7.5 | 7.8 | 16.9 | 7.4 | 9.4 |
| 1992 | 15.1 | 7.7 | 7.4 | 16.6 | 7.6 | 9.0 | 15.2 | 7.6 | 7.7 | 16.7 | 7.5 | 9.2 |
| 1993 | 15.0 | 7.8 | 7.2 | 16.4 | 7.7 | 8.7 | 15.1 | 7.6 | 7.5 | 16.6 | 7.5 | 9.0 |
| 1994 | 14.8 | 7.8 | 7.0 | 16.3 | 7.8 | 8.5 | 15.0 | 7.7 | 7.3 | 16.4 | 7.6 | 8.8 |
| 1995 | 14.7 | 7.9 | 6.8 | 16.1 | 7.8 | 8.3 | 14.8 | 7.7 | 7.1 | 16.3 | 7.6 | 8.6 |
| 1996 | 14.6 | 8.0 | 6.6 | 15.9 | 7.9 | 8.1 | 14.7 | 7.8 | 6.9 | 16.1 | 7.7 | 8.4 |
| 1997 | 14.4 | 8.1 | 6.4 | 15.8 | 7.9 | 7.9 | 14.6 | 7.8 | 6.7 | 15.9 | 7.7 | 8.2 |
| 1998 | 14.3 | 8.1 | 6.2 | 15.6 | 8.0 | 7.6 | 14.4 | 7.9 | 6.5 | 15.8 | 7.8 | 8.0 |
| 1999 | 14.1 | 8.2 | 6.0 | 15.4 | 8.0 | 7.4 | 14.3 | 7.9 | 6.3 | 15.6 | 7.8 | 7.8 |
| 2000 | 13.9 | 8.2 | 5.7 | 15.2 | 8.1 | 7.1 | 14.1 | 8.0 | 6.1 | 15.4 | 7.8 | 7.5 |
| 2001 | 13.8 | 8.3 | 5.5 | 15.0 | 8.1 | 6.9 | 13.9 | 8.0 | 5.9 | 15.2 | 7.9 | 7.3 |
| 2002 | 13.6 | 8.4 | 5.2 | 14.8 | 8.2 | 6.6 | 13.8 | 8.1 | 5.7 | 15.0 | 7.9 | 7.1 |
| $2003{ }^{-}$ | 13.4 | 8.4 | 5.0 | 14.6 | 8.2 | 6.4 | 13.6 | 8.1 | 5.5 | 14.8 | 7.9 | 6.9 |
| 2004 | 13.3 | 8.5 | 4.8 | 14.5 | 8.3 | 6.2 | 13.5 | 8.2 | 5.3 | 14.7 | 8.0 | 6.7 |
| 2005 | 13.2 | 8.5 | 4.7 | 14.4 | 8.3 | 6.1 | 13.4 | 8.2 | 5.2 | 14.6 | 8.0 | 6.6 |
| 2006 | 13.1 | 8.6 | 4.5 | 14.3 | 8.3 | 5.9 | 13.3 | 8.3 | 5.1 | 14.5 | 8.0 | 6.5 |
| 2007 | 13.0 | 8.6 | 4.4 | 14.2 | 8.4 | 5.8 | 13.2 | 8.3 | 4.9 | 14.5 | 8.1 | 6.4 |
| 2008 | 12.9 | 8.7 | 4.3 | 14.2 | 8.4 | 5.8 | 13.2 | 8.3 | 4.8 | 14.4 | 8.1 | 6.3 |
| 2009 | 12.9 | 8.7 | 4.2 | 14.2 | 8.5 | 5.7 | 13.1 | 8.4 | 4.8 | 14.4 | 8.1 | 6.3 |
| 2010 | 12.9 | 8.8 | 4.1 | 14.2 | 8.5 | 5.7 | 13.1 | 8.4 | 4.7 | 14.5 | 8.2 | 6.3 |
| 2011 | 12.9 | 8.8 | 4.0 | 14.3 | 8.5 | 5.7 | 13.1 | 8.5 | 4.7 | 14.5 | 8.2 | 6.3 |
| 2012 | 12.8 | 8.9 | 4.0 | 14.3 | 8.6 | 5.7 | 13.1 | 8.5 | 4.6 | 14.6 | 8.2 | 6.3 |
| 2013 | 12.8 | 8.9 | 3.9 | 14.3 | 8.6 | 5.7 | 13.1 | 8.5 | 4.5 | 14.6 | 8.3 | 6.4 |
| 2014 | 12.8 | 9.0 | 3.8 | 14.4 | 8.7 | 5.7 | 13.0 | 8.6 | 4.5 | 14.6 | 8.3 | 6.4 |
| 2015 | 12.8 | 9.0 | 3.7 | 14.4 | 8.7 | 5.7 | 13.0 | 8.6 | 4.4 | 14.7 | 8.3 | 6.4 |
| 2016 | 12.7 | 9.1 | 3.6 | 14.4 | 8.7 | 5.7 | 13.0 | 8.7 | 4.3 | 14.7 | 8.3 | 6.3 |
| 2017 | 12.7 | 9.2 | 3.5 | 14.4 | 8.8 | 5.7 | 12.9 | 8.7 | 4.2 | 14.7 | 8.4 | 6.3 |
| 2018 | 12.7 | 9.2 | 3.4 | 14.4 | 8.8 | 5.6 | 12.9 | 8.8 | 4.1 | 14.7 | 8.4 | 6.3 |
| 2019 | 12.6 | 9.3 | 3.3 | 14.4 | 8.9 | 5.5 | 12.9 | 8.8 | 4.0 | 14.6 | 8.4 | 6.2 |
| 2020 | 12.6 | 9.4 | 3.2 | 14.4 | 8.9 | 5.5 | 12.8 | 8.9 | 3.9 | 14.6 | 8.5 | 6.1 |
| 2021 | 12.5 | 9.4 | 3.1 | 14.3 | 9.0 | 5.4 | 12.8 | 9.0 | 3.8 | 14.5 | 8.5 | 6.0 |

[^2]TABLE 6. TOTAL INCREASE (' 000) AND RATES OF GROWTH (per cent), PROJECTED
POPULATION OF AUSTRALIA

| Year ending June | SERIES A |  | SERIES B |  | SERIES C |  | SERIES D |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Total increase | Rate of growth | Total increase | Rate of growth | Total increase | Rate of growth | Total increase | Rate of growth |
| 1982 | 202.2 | 1.4 | 202.2 | 1.4 | 252.7 | 1.7 | 252.8 | 1.7 |
| 1983 | 206.9 | 1.4 | 207.6 | 1.4 | 258.5 | 1.7 | 259.1 | 1.7 |
| 1984 | 214.1 | 1.4 | 215.9 | 1.4 | 266.7 | 1.7 | 268.5 | 1.7 |
| 1985 | 216.7 | 1.4 | 224.0 | 1.4 | 270.3 | 1.7 | 277.7 | 1.8 |
| 1986 | 214.4 | 1.4 | 230.4 | 1.5 | 268.9 | 1.7 | 285.2 | 1.8 |
| 1987 | 209.4 | 1.3 | 233.0 | 1.5 | 264.7 | 1.6 | 288.9 | 1.8 |
| 1988 | 206.2 | 1.3 | 233.5 | 1.4 | 262.3 | 1.6 | 290.5 | 1.8 |
| 1989 | 205.2 | 1.3 | 232.8 | 1.4 | 262.1 | 1.6 | 290.7 | 1.7 |
| 1990 | 204.0 | 1.2 | 231.9 | 1.4 | 261.8 | 1.5 | 290.7 | 1.7 |
| 1991 | 202.7 | 1.2 | 230.9 | 1.4 | 261.2 | 1.5 | 290.5 | 1.7 |
| 1992 | 201.3 | 1.2 | 229.7 | 1.3 | 260.5 | 1.5 | 290.1 | 1.6 |
| 1993 | 199.4 | 1.2 | 228.0 | 1.3 | 259.3 | 1.5 | 289.2 | 1.6 |
| 1994 | 197.3 | 1.1 | 225.9 | 1.3 | 257.8 | 1.4 | 287.9 | 1.6 |
| 1995 | 195.0 | 1.1 | 223.8 | 1.3 | 256.1 | 1.4 | 286.5 | 1.5 |
| 1996 | 192.7 | 1.1 | 221.5 | 1.2 | 254.4 | 1.4 | 285.0 | 1.5 |
| 1997 | 190.4 | 1.1 | 219.4 | 1.2 | 252.8 | 1.3 | 283.5 | 1.5 |
| 1998 | 187.8 | 1.0 | 216.8 | 1.2 | 250.8 | 1.3 | 281.6 | 1.4 |
| 1999 | 184.8 | 1.0 | 213.8 | 1.1 | 248.3 | 1.3 | 279.3 | 1.4 |
| 2000 | 181.5 | 1.0 | 210.5 | 1.1 | 245.7 | 1.3 | 276.8 | 1.4 |
| 2001 | 177.9 | 0.9 | 207.0 | 1.1 | 242.7 | 1.2 | 274.0 | 1.4 |
| 2002 | 174.2 | 0.9 | 203.6 | 1.1 | 239.7 | 1.2 | 271.3 | 1.3 |
| 2003 | 171.0 | 0.9 | 200.7 | 1.0 | 237.1 | 1.2 | 269.1 | 1.3 |
| 2004 | 168.3 | 0.9 | 198.3 | 1.0 | 235.1 | 1.1 | 267.6 | 1.3 |
| 2005 | 166.0 | 0.9 | 196.5 | 1.0 | 233.4 | 1.1 | 266.5 | 1.2 |
| 2006 | 163.9 | 0.8 | 195.1 | 1.0 | 232.0 | 1.1 | 265.9 | 1.2 |
| 2007 | 161.9 | 0.8 | 194.1 | 1.0 | 230.6 | 1.1 | 265.7 | 1.2 |
| 2008 | 160.2 | 0.8 | 193.8 | 0.9 | 229.6 | 1.1 | 266.2 | 1.2 |
| 2009 | 159.1 | 0.8 | 194.2 | 0.9 | 229.1 | 1.1 | 267.4 | 1.2 |
| 2010 | 158.3 | 0.8 | 195.1 | 0.9 | 228.9 | 1.0 | 269.1 | 1.2 |
| 2011 | 157.5 | 0.8 | 196.3 | 0.9 | 228.8 | 1.0 | 271.1 | 1.2 |
| 2012 | 156.5 | 0.8 | 197.4 | 0.9 | 228.4 | 1.0 | 273.1 | 1.2 |
| 2013 | 155.5 | 0.8 | 198.7 | 0.9 | 228.0 | 1.0 | 275.1 | 1.2 |
| 2014 | 154.4 | 0.7 | 200.0 | 0.9 | 227.4 | 1.0 | 277.1 | 1.2 |
| 2015 | 153.2 | 0.7 | 201.0 | 0.9 | 226.6 | 1.0 | 278.9 | 1.2 |
| 2016 | 151.9 | 0.7 | 201.8 | 0.9 | 225.8 | 1.0 | 280.3 | 1.2 |
| 2017 | 150.4 | 0.7 | 202.0 | 0.9 | 224.7 | 1.0 | 281.1 | 1.1 |
| 2018 | 148.8 | 0.7 | 201.9 | 0.9 | 223.5 | 0.9 | 281.7 | 1.1 |
| 2019 | 147.0 | 0.7 | 201.5 | 0.9 | 222.0 | 0.9 | 281.8 | 1.1 |
| 2020 | 144.9 | 0.7 | 200.6 | 0.9 | 220.2 | 0.9 | 281.5 | 1.1 |
| 2021 | 142.5 | 0.6 | 199.2 | 0.9 | 218.1 | 0.9 | 280.6 | 1.1 |

## APPENDIX

PROJECTED POPULATION, BIRTHS AND DEATHS OF AUSTRALIA: BY SEX, EXCLUSIVE OF MIGRATION AFTER 30 JUNE 1981
(' 000 )

| Year ending 30 June | Males |  |  | Females |  |  | Persons |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Population | Births | Deaths | Population | Births | Deaths | Population | Births | Deaths |
| SERIES A AND SERIES C |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1986 | 7,762.6 | 126.0 | 63.3 | 7.824 .1 | 119.4 | 49.6 | 15,586.7 | 245.4 | 112.9 |
| 1991 | 8,041.8 | 123.6 | 70.7 | 8,143.6 | 117.2 | 55.7 | 16,185.3 | 240.8 | 126.4 |
| 1996 | 8,283.6 | 122.2 | 77.2 | 8,430.1 | 115.8 | 61.6 | 16,713.7 | 238.0 | 138.8 |
| 2001 | 8.480 .0 | 118.0 | 83.0 | 8,674.1 | 111.8 | 67.2 | 17,154.2 | 229.8 | 150.2 |
| 2006 | 8,622.8 | 113.4 | 88.4 | 8,867.7 | 107.5 | 72.0 | 17,490.5 | 220.8 | 160.5 |
| 2011 | 8,727.0 | 112.4 | 93.7 | 9,027.3 | 106.5 | 76.3 | 17,754.3 | 218.9 | 170.0 |
| 2016 | 8,802.8 | 112.1 | 99.5 | 9,167.0 | 106.3 | 79.9 | 17,969.7 | 218.4 | 179.4 |
| 2021 | 8,843.4 | 111.0 | 106.3 | 9,286.3 | 105.2 | 83.3 | 18,129.7 | 216.2 | 189.6 |
| SERIES B AND SERIES D |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1986 | 7,775.4 | 134.0 | 63.4 | 7,836.2 | 127.0 | 49.6 | 15,611.7 | 261.0 | 113.0 |
| 1991 | 8,120.1 | 137.3 | 70.8 | 8,217.9 | 130.2 | 55.8 | 16,338.1 | 267.5 | 126.6 |
| 1996 | 8,429.5 | 135.8 | 77.4 | 8,568.7 | 128.8 | 61.8 | 16,998.2 | 264.6 | 139.1 |
| 2001 | 8,692.7 | 131.4 | 83.2 | 8,876.1 | 124.5 | 67.3 | 17,568.8 | 255.9 | 150.5 |
| 2006 | 8,902.9 | 127.4 | 88.7 | 9,133.9 | 120.8 | 72.2 | 18,036.8 | 248.2 | 160.8 |
| 2011 | 9,084,8 | 129.8 | 94.1 | 9.367 .7 | 123.0 | 76.5 | 18,452.5 | 252.7 | 170.5 |
| 2016 | 9,260.4 | 134.5 | 100.0 | 9.603 .1 | 127.5 | 80.1 | 18,863.5 | 261.9 | 180.0 |
| 2021 | 9.419 .3 | 136.1 | 106.8 | 9,835.8 | 129.0 | 83.6 | 19,255.1 | 265.1 | 190.3 |

PROJECTED ANNUAL BIRTH, DEATH AND GROWTH RATES, BY SEX, EXCLUSIVE OF MIGRATION AFTER 30 JUNE 1981 (Per' 000)

| Year ending 30 June | Males |  |  | Females |  |  | Persons |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Birth | Death | Growth | Birth | Death | Growth | Birth | Death | Growth |
| SERIES A AND SERIES C |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1986 | 8.12 | 4.08 | 4.04 | 7.69 | 3.19 | 4.50 | 15.81 | 7.28 | 8.54 |
| 1991 | 7.67 | 4.38 | 3.28 | 7.27 | 3.45 | 3.81 | 14.93 | 7.84 | 7.10 |
| 1996 | 7.33 | 4.63 | 2.70 | 6.95 | 3.70 | 3.25 | 14.28 | 8.33 | 5.95 |
| 2001 | 6.89 | 4.85 | 2.04 | 6.53 | 3.92 | 2.61 | 13.42 | 8.78 | 4.65 |
| 2006 | 6.49 | 5.06 | 1.43 | 6.15 | 4.13 | 2.03 | 12.65 | 9.19 | 3.46 |
| 2011 | 6.34 | 5.28 | 1.05 | 6.01 | 4.30 | 1.70 | 12.35 | 9.59 | 2.76 |
| 2016 | 6.25 | 5.54 | 0.70 | 5.92 | 4.45 | 1.47 | 12.17 | 9.99 | 2.18 |
| 2021 | 6.13 | 5.86 | 0.26 | 5.81 | 4.60 | 1.21 | 11.94 | 10.46 | 1.47 |
| SERIES B AND SERIES D |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1986 | 8.62 | 4.08 | 4.54 | 8.18 | 3.19 | 4.98 | 16.80 | 7.28 | 9.52 |
| 1991 | 8.44 | 4.35 | 4.09 | 8.00 | 3.43 | 4.57 | 16.44 | 7.78 | 8.66 |
| 1996 | 8.02 | 4.57 | 3.45 | 7.60 | 3.65 | 3.96 | 15.62 | 8.21 | 7.41 |
| 2001 | 7.50 | 4.75 | 2.75 | 7.11 | 3.84 | 3.27 | 14.61 | 8.59 | 6.02 |
| 2006 | 7.08 | 4.93 | 2.15 | 6.71 | 4.01 | 2.70 | 13.79 | 8.94 | 4.86 |
| 2011 | 7.05 | 5.11 | 1.94 | 6.68 | 4.15 | 2.53 | 13.73 | 9.26 | 4.47 |
| 2016 | 7.14 | 5.31 | 1.83 | 6.77 | 4.26 | 2.52 | 13.92 | 9.57 | 4.35 |
| 2021 | 7.08 | 5.56 | 1.53 | 6.71 | 4.35 | 2.36 | 13.79 | 9.90 | 3.89 |


[^0]:    (a) Preliminary Estimated Resident Population as at 30 June 1981 based on preliminary results from the 1981 Census.

[^1]:    (a) Excess of births over deaths

[^2]:    (a) Excess of bith rate over death rate.

